

Louisiana State University

Graduate Students & Programs Manual

Department of Geography & Anthropology

227 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex

Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70803

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1-Words of Welcome

Welcome to the Department of Geography & Anthropology at Louisiana State University! Our department, founded in 1928, has a rich history of excellence and its various graduate research programs have consistently garnered praise over the years. This handbook introduces the department, its faculty, staff, students, facilities, and various graduate research programs. Its most important goal is to help you understand and meet the requirements of the LSU Graduate School and of our department.

Please acquaint yourself with the basic requirements of your specific program of study and, more specifically, their sequential order. Visit the G&A Office of Graduate Studies (located in 227 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex) as soon as possible and get acquainted with our friendly and resourceful staff. Our main mission is to help your academic success and facilitate your future career goals; from the moment you inquire about our programs to the time when you step on the podium to receive your degree.

The administration of the graduate program is carried out by the Graduate Program Advisor (who is also a faculty member) with the assistance of the graduate office administrative coordinator, who is responsible for the day-to-day administration. The position of advisor to the graduate programs rotates approximately every three years. Jill Trepanier currently serves as Graduate Advisor and can be reached by email at jtrepa3@lsu.edu. Erika DeLeon serves as the administrative coordinator for the graduate office and can be reached by gradsec@lsu.edu. For any other matters, please do not hesitate to reach out to Joyce Jackson (gachair@lsu.edu), chair of the Department. We trust that your experience in the LSU Department of Geography & Anthropology will be intellectually rewarding!

2-Overview of Geography & Anthropology at LSU

2.1 Brief History

Louisiana State University (LSU) and Agricultural & Mechanical College, founded in 1860, is the state's oldest public institution of higher education. It is the flagship University of the State of Louisiana and has been designated a land-grant, sea-grant and space-grant institution. It is known for his research extensive facilities and has over 100 departments, 15 institutes and centers, and 15 colleges. Additionally, it is a land-grant, sea-grant, and space-grant university, one of the few in the United States.

As of Fall 2020, the total enrollment across all LSU campuses was of 57,000 students, with approximately 32,331 students at the Baton Rouge campus. Graduate students number about 1,973 in more than a dozen schools and colleges, and 60 departments. In total, LSU has 72 master programs and almost 50 doctoral ones. As of the Fall of 2020, 80 graduate students were enrolled in the Department of Geography & Anthropology, which is based at LSU's Baton Rouge campus.

Baton Rouge, the state capital of Louisiana, is located on the Mississippi River 80 miles or 128 km northwest of New Orleans. The human occupation of the Istrouma Bluff, the first natural bluff up river from the Mississippi Delta made the region attractive to people since at least 10,000 years ago. Indeed, earthworks built by ancient prehistoric populations dot the landscape, including on the LSU campus itself! Today, Baton Rouge is positioned at the confluence of an intriguing variety of cultural and physical landscapes, contributing to its unique ambiance, social life, cuisine, and cultural diversity. While the city of Baton Rouge has a population of 216,000, the East Baton Rouge Parish has a population of over 430,000. The [Baton Rouge Metropolitan Airport](#) (BTR) is served by American, Delta, United and Via airlines with daily connections to Dallas-Ft. Worth, Charlotte, Atlanta, Houston, Orlando and Austin.

The Department of Geography & Anthropology was founded in 1928 and the graduate program began in 1933. The original members of the department, sometimes known as the “founders,” consisted of Professors Fred B. Kniffen and Richard J. Russell. Both received their doctorates from the Department of Geography at the University of California at Berkeley where they were influenced by geographer Carl O. Sauer and anthropologist Alfred L. Kroeber. Their ideas remain a lively source of intellectual influence at LSU. The Founders’ Room (313 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex), the department’s major seminar and meeting room, commemorates their contributions.

The first master’s degree in geography was granted in 1935 and in anthropology in 1941. The first doctorate in geography was awarded in 1938. Between the founding and 2020, the department has awarded more than 250 doctorates and more than 560 master’s degrees in geography and anthropology combined. Departmental alumni have held faculty positions at major universities including Berkeley, Clark, Rutgers, Syracuse, Texas, University of California, Virginia, and Yale among others.

2.2 Programs of Study at a Glance

The mission of the Department of Geography & Anthropology is to (1) serve the region, which has a unique range of cultural diversity and a rich historic and prehistoric heritage, and in which its residents have justifiably great pride; (2) provide a comprehensive and high quality curricular program for undergraduate majors and graduate students at master’s and doctoral levels; to conduct seminal and sustained research and scholarship befitting a department of premier academic rank; (3) provide high quality general education courses for non-majors; (4) provide service at the highest levels in our professions as well as to the University, community, region, and state; and (5) in our role as the University’s principal department for exploring the relations of nature and culture, articulate interdisciplinary discourse, scholarship, and programmatic development among the humanities and the social and physical sciences.

As such, the Department of Geography & Anthropology offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Anthropology, Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Geography, and Bachelor of Science (BS) in Geography. Concentrations in Disaster Science & Management (BA & BS), Geographic Information Science (GIS) (BA & BS), and Environmental Studies (BA) are also available to undergraduate students in geography. At the graduate level, we offer a Master of Arts (MA) in Anthropology, Master of Science (MS) in Geography, Master of Natural Sciences (MNS), Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Geography, and Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Anthropology. We also offer two graduate certificates in Climatology & Climate Change, and Geographic Information Science (GISc), respectively.

Our faculty has both breadth and depth in theoretical, methodological, and regional expertise, and as such is equipped to supervise cutting edge graduate student’s research in several major sections of geography and anthropology including biogeography, climatology, geomorphology, paleoclimatology, cultural geography, historical geography, economic development, urban geography, mapping sciences, political economy, political ecology, sociocultural anthropology, ethnolinguistics, archaeology, biophysical anthropology, paleoanthropology, bioarchaeology, material culture studies, and GIS. Geographic area expertise focuses on Louisiana, the southern U.S., North America, Central America, the Caribbean, South America, Europe, Africa, East Asia, and Southeast Asia. In each division, there are numerous ongoing projects, research facilities, and research collaborations led by dynamic and innovative scholars.

The department allocates a substantial portion of its space and resources to state-of-the-art research units and laboratories. In physical geography, these include the H. J. Walker Geomorphology Research Laboratory, the Soil & Sediment Laboratory, the Louisiana Office of State Climatology, the Southern Climate Impacts Planning Programs, and

the Paleoclimatology & Anthropology Studies (PAST) Laboratory. Researchers focusing on mapping sciences and GIS benefit from the Cartographic Information Center – one of the nation’s largest university map libraries – and the Computer Mapping Sciences Laboratory.

For students focusing on human and sociocultural topics, our department boasts various local, regional, and international research initiatives, as well as a series of collaborative initiatives to foster dialogue and advances in the humanities including the African & African American Studies, and the Cultural Historical Collaborative based at the Miles Richardson Research Laboratory.

Archaeologists and material specialists benefit from the Coastal & Latin American Archaeology Laboratory, and the Digital Imaging & Visualization Laboratory. Paleoanthropologists and forensic specialists work from the Physical Anthropology Laboratory, and the Forensic Anthropology & Computer Enhancement Services Laboratory, respectively.

The LSU Library houses more than three million volumes along with an extensive collection of microfilm holdings and a strong subscription to electronic resources accessible online. The Interlibrary Library Loan service is particularly useful and effective to access books, articles, and other publications not currently at the LSU Libraries. Hill Memorial Library contains a premier collection of historical manuscripts pertinent to southern history and geography.

2.3 Financial Support & Life in Baton Rouge

Typically, an average of 90 students are enrolled in our various graduate programs, and each year the department funds about 20 full-time equivalencies in assistantship stipends. The department nominates outstanding applicants for enhanced assistantships through the Graduate School. We also nominate students from underrepresented countries and minorities for the Graduate School’s Tuition Award program, which offers in-state tuition awards on a competitive basis. Outstanding applicants from minority groups are nominated by

the graduate director for Huel D. Perkins Fellowships. In addition, a number of members of the faculty usually have research grants that support additional graduate students. Most students in the graduate program receive some form of financial assistance. Departmental graduate assistantships at the master’s level typically average \$12,750 for the academic year; doctoral assistantships average \$15,050. Students on full-time assistantships receive a full tuition waiver. Based on satisfactory performance, students are normally eligible for four semesters of aid in a master’s program and for eight semesters during a PhD program.

Tuition and fees vary with course load, but the Fall 2020 costs for a full-time resident graduate student taking 9 credit hours are \$6,275. Full-time graduate assistants are exempted from tuition and non-resident tuition premiums. For information regarding student fee bills or payments, please contact the [Office of Bursar Operations](#) at 225-578-3357.

The monthly rent for a one-bedroom apartment near campus ranges between \$600 and \$1000. Food and utilities in Baton Rouge are relatively inexpensive on a national scale. Many students inquire about roommates and apartments via craigslist (Baton Rouge) or through postings in surrounding neighborhoods. LSU Residential Life also offers a variety of student housing options. For students on graduate assistantships, LSU Residential Life offers graduate housing rent reduction stipends.

2.4 Student Life & Organizations

Life across campus is seasonally punctuated by major structuring events including sports and festivals, as well as more academically-oriented activities including conferences, seminars, lectures, and student-led activities. Numerous student groups and societies exist across campus, and everyone is encouraged to get involved and socialize. G&A students are particularly dynamic and engaged in a series of events from Mardi Gras parades to honors societies. Below is a list of some of the organizations led by graduate students.

2.4.1 Geography & Anthropology Society (GAS)

The Geography & Anthropology Society, established by graduate students in 1981, is a professional and a social organization aimed at promoting scientific understanding and communication among individuals studying nature and culture. The society fosters student and faculty interaction, promotes student representation in departmental affairs and policy making, and provides an outlet for extracurricular social activities. Membership is open to undergraduate majors, minors, graduate students, and faculty in the fields of geography and anthropology; all are encouraged to participate! Dues are \$15 per semester or \$20 for the academic year. Faculty advisors of GAS work with the student executive including a co-president from geography, a co-president from anthropology, a secretary, a treasurer, and a faculty liaison.

The mission goals of GAS, as stated in the organization's constitution, are to:

- (1) Unite individuals who are interested in the fields of anthropology and geography through promoting better communication and broadened understanding of those fields.
- (2) Foster the scientific study, investigation, and interpretation of anthropological and geographical subjects.
- (3) Develop and promote a greater public interest in an appreciation of the cultural and physical environment.
- (4) Foster communication between students and faculty.

[David Chicoine](#) is currently the faculty advisor for GAS and can be contacted with any questions.

2.4.2 Geography & Anthropology Undergraduate Society (GAUS)

The Geography & Anthropology Undergraduate Society (GAUS) is an organization that was established for the expressed purpose of promoting and learning about Geography and Anthropology. GAUS has monthly meetings that include guest speakers from in and outside the department. The group plans social events and is

actively involved in community outreach. They participate in field schools where the students learn how to utilize various forms of equipment and research methods appropriate for both disciplines. Any LSU student, faculty member or staff member who subscribes to the purpose and basic policies of the organization may become a member of this organization, subject only to compliance with the provisions of the constitution. Any person looking for more information can find the organization listed under LSU Campus Life Student Organizations.

[Jill Trepanier](#) is currently the faculty sponsor and can be contacted for more information.

2.4.3 Gamma Theta Upsilon International Geographical Honor Society (GTU)

GTU is an international honor society in geography. Gamma Theta Upsilon was founded in 1928 and became a national organization in 1931. Members of GTU have met academic requirements and share a background and interest in geography. GTU chapter activities support geography knowledge and awareness.

[Jill Trepanier](#) is currently the faculty sponsor and can be contacted for more information.

2.4.4 Lambda Alpha Honor Society in Anthropology (Alpha LA)

Lambda Alpha is the national honors organization for anthropology. Founded in 1965, its main purpose is to promote interest in the study of anthropology as a university discipline, to recognize outstanding student performance, and to encourage scholarship and research in anthropology. Louisiana State University's chapter of Lambda Alpha (Alpha LA) was formed by the Department of Geography & Anthropology in 1995. Graduate research awards and grants are available through national competitions.

[David Chicoine](#) is currently the faculty sponsor for Alpha LA and can be contacted with any questions.

2.4.5 Cultural-Historical Collaborative (CHC)

The G&A Cultural-Historical Collaborative (CHC) is a student-led work group established in 2009 that focuses on cultural and historical (often qualitative) approaches to geography and anthropology. Students meet regularly and together decide how to shape our work group. Each semester is different and each year we rotate different student coordinators. Look out at the beginning of the semester for scheduling queries sent via the graduate listserv to decide on meeting times. The purpose of this group is to provide a time and space to benefit from peers' personal and professional experiences and to support time management while minimizing the stress of committing to regular meetings. Every participant shapes her/his activities with the group as it fits individual needs.

Students share work for peer review, practice academic presentations and job talks, address professional development topics related to academic and nonacademic careers, and provide supportive accountability for each other as we develop our course work and thesis/dissertation topics. In the past CHC put on workshops including pedagogy development, cv and resume building, and job networking, in addition to panels addressing ethics in qualitative approaches and other topics. This tradition continues and in 2012 CHC received NSF grant money from the Association of American Geographers' Enhancing Departments and Graduate Education (EDGE) project. During the 2012-2013 academic year this grant supported the establishment of a library (housed in the Miles Richardson Cultural & Historical Lab) comprised of professional development resources in pedagogy, general academic fields, and nonacademic fields.

ALL are welcome, even if you don't consider yourself qualitative/historical/cultural!

[Helen Regis](#) is currently the faculty sponsor for CHC and can be contacted with any questions.

2.4.6 Topics in Climatology ("Coffee & Carbs")

"Coffee & Carbs" meets weekly. Contact [Kristine DeLong](#) for more information.

2.5 Departmental Specializations

The strength of any department lies in the expertise, dedication to excellence, and sustained research activities and publications of its faculty, graduate students and other researchers. As a department, we specialize in a broad spectrum of topics, while at the same time developing a high degree of specialization necessary to reach groundbreaking and paradigm-shifting results. Starting from the theoretical premise that humans and their environments are deeply intertwined, we work to develop cutting-edge and innovative methodologies in order to implement strong empirical and experimental protocols. Our scholars explore sophisticated theoretical frameworks, and combine results and interpretations in ways to serve the public of Louisiana, the US and beyond.

After consultation with faculty members and potential major professors, students typically focus their education on one of four areas: physical geography, mapping sciences, human geography and/or anthropology. Physical geographers study patterns of climates, land forms, vegetation, soils, and water. Mapping scientists use many tools and techniques in their work, and geographic technologies are increasingly among the most important emerging fields for understanding our complex world. They include Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Remote Sensing, Global Positioning Systems (GPS), and online mapping such as Google Earth. Human geography is concerned with the spatial aspects of human existence. Anthropologists study humankind, past and present, physical, cultural, linguistic and material, pulling in expertise in fields ranging from biology to sociology and archaeological studies.

Listed below are some of our departmental strengths, areas of specialization and expertise. Prospective and incoming students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with the richness and diversity of research in our department.

GEOGRAPHY

Physical Geography

Atmospheric Hazards
Coastal and Aeolian Geomorphology
Coastal Management
Climatology
Fluvial Geomorphology
Global Environmental & Climate Change
Hydrology
Paleoclimatology
Tropical Climatology/Meteorology

Human Geography

Applied Geography
Agricultural & Economic Geography
Cultural Geography
Historical Geography
History of Geography
Environmental Geography & Political Ecology
Geography & Anthropology
Geography of Crime
Geography of Health
Medical Geography
Political Geography
Urban Geography

Regional Areas of Expertise

United States: Louisiana, US South, Gulf Coast,
Mississippi Valley and the American West
Europe
Latin America & Caribbean
Asia: China & Southeast Asia

Methodology

Big Data
Mapping Sciences & GIS
Remote Sensing
Geographic History and Thought
Geospatial Privacy
Historic Maps & Archival Analysis Fieldwork
Machine Learning
Qualitative Methods
Quantitate Methods
Sclerochronology
Geochemical Analysis

ANTHROPOLOGY

Sociocultural Anthropology

Ethnomusicology & Folklore
Gender, Place & Culture
Medical Anthropology
Oral History
Public Culture, Festivals & Performance
Race & Identity
Urban Ethnography
Visual Anthropology

Linguistic Anthropology

Environmental & Conservation Discourses
Language, Identity, & Performance
Tojol-ab'al Mayan
Discourse & Conversation Analysis

Archaeology & Material Culture Studies

3D Imaging & Printing
Andean Prehistory
Architecture & Space
Archaeology of Complex Societies
Coastal Adaptations
Contact Period Archaeology & Ethnohistory
Cultural Heritage
GIS & Spatial Analysis
Material Culture
Maya Prehistory
Underwater Archaeology

Biological Anthropology

Bioarchaeology
Comparative Anatomy
Dental Anthropology
Evolutionary Theory
Forensic Anthropology
Hominin Evolution
Skeletal Biology
Paleopathology
Reproductive Biology
Taphonomy
Zooarchaeology

Regional Areas of Expertise

US: Southeast, Louisiana, New Orleans
Africa & African Diaspora
Latin America
South Africa
Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean

2.6 Graduate Careers

Students graduating from our different degree programs have success in finding employment in a variety of public, non-governmental, and private sectors. Geography and anthropology students learn the types of skills that reach across a number of disciplines and potential professions. Geography students, in particular, often combine their knowledge of human-environmental relationships to work in areas such as town planning, travel and tourism, environmental protection, civil engineering, research, teaching (grade school through college), urban planner, climatologist or meteorologist, GIS specialist, environmental/resource management, transportation management, emergency management, demographer, communications, national park service ranger, and real estate appraisal.

According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Geographers earn an average of \$72,900 annually. Geography positions are expected to grow 30 percent or more by 2020, which is much faster than the average rate of growth (BLS). The BLS estimated that 60 percent of geographers worked for federal government agencies in 2010, 15 percent for architectural or engineering firms and 9 percent for academic institutions. The remaining 16 percent worked for commercial research & development firms or state-government agencies.

For students specializing on more social, cultural, and anthropological topics, a fast growing array of careers is available. While jobs listed as “anthropologist” might perhaps be less common outside of academia, graduates with an anthropology degree are well-suited for a career in many fields from corporations to governments, educational institutions, and non-profit organizations. Anthropology students typically pursue one of four career paths: in academia, the corporate and business world, the government, and non-profit and community-based bodies. Jobs are found in education, health care, museum curation, social work, international development, government, organizational psychology and non-profit management. Archaeology students have

success in finding employment in university departments, Cultural Resource Management (CRM), museums, conservation offices, contract archaeology, National Forest Service, public archaeology, and historical preservation. Students focusing on physical anthropology, bioanthropology, and forensics find employment with university departments as well as non-academic positions in applied anthropometry, museums, zoos, and forensic sciences.

According to BLS, employment of anthropologists and archaeologists is expected to grow four percent from 2014 to 2024. The median pay for anthropologists and archaeologists in the United States was \$63,190 in 2016.

2.7 For Prospective Students: How to Apply

Prospective students interested in applying to one of our graduate programs should contact the graduate advisor and/or any member of our faculty. Prospective students are strongly advised to contact one or more faculty members with convergent research interests and areas of expertise. Applicants are evaluated on the basis of their undergraduate and/or past graduate academic records, letters of recommendation, statement of purpose, and their scores on the General Test (verbal, quantitative, analytical/writing) of the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE) taken within five years of the date of the application. LSU’s international student admissions also require a proof of English proficiency (TOEFL or IELTS). Applications for the fall semester should be submitted by January 25, in order to be considered for an assistantship, although applications submitted by December 1 of the preceding year are encouraged. [Apply online.](#)

Prospective applicants are *strongly* encouraged to consult with members of the faculty prior to applying and, if possible, visit the campus to meet with faculty and graduate students.

3-People

G&A faculty has made distinguished contributions at all levels of academic life. Twenty-six professors currently work full-time, teaching and researching a vast array of topics in all major fields of geography and anthropology. Eleven faculty members have held titled professorships including four Boyd Professors – LSU’s most prestigious designation – and three Alumni Professors. Five faculty currently occupy Distinguished Professorships including James J. Parsons Professor of Geography, Doris Z. Stone Latin American Studies Distinguished Professor, Richard J. Russell Professor, Fred B. Kniffen Professor, Thomas & Lillian Landrum Alumni Professor, W.G. Haag Professor of Archaeology, Earleene Nolan Sanders Alumni Professor, Cyril and Tutta Vetter Alumni Professor and several department faculty members have served in numerous positions of leadership within the disciplines of geography and anthropology, including the presidency of the American Association of Geographers and the editorship of the *Annals of the American Association of Geographers*.

3.1 Academic Faculty

JOHN M. ANDERSON [MA (1990) History University of Colorado; MLIS (1995) Louisiana State University] is the Associate Librarian for the department’s Cartographic Information Center (Map Library). His areas of interest are cartographic reference, historical Louisiana and U.S. topographic maps, and World War II-era maps. Email: janders@lsu.edu.

MARY JILL BRODY [BA (1973) Ohio University; MA (1976) Washington University; PhD (1982) Washington University] is LSU Doris Z. Stone Latin American Studies Distinguished Professor. Brody is active in the Interdepartmental Program in Linguistics and Hispanic Studies. She teaches courses in linguistic anthropology; and her current Anthropology MA students are investigating topics including perception of and attitudes towards foreign accents. Brody’s research specialization is the living spoken Mayan languages, particularly Tojolab’al Mayan (Chiapas, Mexico); she began her

ongoing work with speakers of Tojolab’al in 1976, and is currently the only person in the U.S. certified to interpret this language in court. Her theoretical research areas include conversation and discourse analysis and the relationship between language structure and language use. Her 2017 publications (refereed and single-authored) include “Court Interpretation of an Indigenous Language: Experiences of an Unexpected LSP Participant” and “‘You’re just workin’ for yourself’: Strategies for indirect directives in yoga instructional discourse”. Brody currently serves on several advisory boards, including *Ketzalcalli* (a Spanish/English bilingual international scholarly journal on Mesoamerican research published in Mexico and *Annual Editions in Anthropology*, Email: gajill@lsu.edu).

JULIET K. BROPHY [BS & BA (2002) University of Michigan, MA (2004) University of Tennessee, Knoxville; PhD (2011) Texas A&M University] is Assistant Professor of Anthropology. Research interests include craniodental morphometric analysis, hominin evolution, zooarchaeology, and taphonomy. Publications in peer-reviewed journals have explored paleoenvironments and taphonomic agents in South Africa (2008, *Journal of Human Evolution*), Pliocene faunal identification (2010, *Palaeontologia Africana*), Elliptical Fourier Analysis of australopithecine teeth (2013, *Science*), quantitative analyses of bovid teeth (2014, *Journal of Archaeological Science*), paleoenvironmental reconstruction from Malapa bovids (2016, *Palaeontologia Electronica*), creating dental matrices for Bayesian analysis (2016, *Journal of Human Evolution*), and documenting and identifying *Homo naledi* teeth, a new species of the genus *Homo* (2015, 2017, *elife*). Current projects include comparing the *H. naledi* deciduous and permanent teeth from South Africa to the other species in order to better understand their taxonomic designation and phylogenetic relationships. Email: jbrophy@lsu.edu.

VINCENT M. BROWN [BS (2014) Salisbury University; MS (2016) University of Tennessee; PhD (2019) Louisiana State University] is Assistant Professor-Research of Geography. Research interests include climatology, extreme weather,

precipitation, climate change, stakeholder-driven research, and statistics. Vincent also serves as the Climate Research Director of the Southern Climate Impacts Planning Program (SCIPP; see SCIPP under 'Research Units, Groups, and Laboratories'). Vincent's recent publications in peer-reviewed journals have **1)** explored the impact of weather on crawfish harvests in Louisiana (**Brown, V.M., Shirley, M.G., Keim, B.D., Marx, B.D. and Lutz, C.G., 2020.** Effect of meteorological variables on crawfish harvest in Louisiana, USA. *Climate Research*, 81,15–28.), **2)** incorporated a hydrometeorological algorithm to place the 2016 south-central Louisiana extreme rainfall event in a historical context (**Brown, V.M., Keim, B.D., Kappel, W.D., Hultstrand, D.M., Peyrefitte, A.G., Black, A.W., Steinhilber, K.M. and Muhlestein, G.A., 2020.** How rare was the August 2016 south-central Louisiana heavy rainfall event?. *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 21(4),773–790.), and **3)** leveraged long-term, high quality, hourly precipitation records to estimate changes in precipitation characteristics (**Brown, V.M., Keim, B.D. and Black, A.W., 2020.** Trend analysis of multiple extreme hourly precipitation time series in the southeastern United States. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 59(3),427–442) and (**Brown, V.M., Keim, B.D. and Black, A.W., 2019.** Climatology and trends in hourly precipitation for the southeast United States. *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 20(8),1737–1755. Email: vbrow31@lsu.edu).

DAVID CHICOINE [BSc (2000) Université de Montréal; MSc (2003) Université de Montréal; PhD (2007) University of East Anglia] is Associate Professor of Anthropology. Research interests include the archaeology of complex societies, Central Andes (with a focus on coastal Peru), early urbanism, political economy, human-environmental relations, space and architecture, material culture, foodways, mortuary practices, visual arts, and cultural heritage. Recent publications have explored Feasting and Political Economy (2011, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*), Moche Funerary Practices (2011, *Latin American Antiquity*), Plaza Life and Performance (2012, *Ñawpa Pacha*), Soundscapes and Community

Organization (2013, *Antiquity*), Shellfish Resources and Maritime Economy (2013, *Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology*), Urban Life in Ancient Coastal Peru (2014, *Journal of Field Archaeology*), Neighborhood and Incipient Urbanism (2015, *Contributions in New World Archaeology*), and Camelid Husbandry (2016, *Environmental Archaeology*). Ongoing field research in the Nepeña Valley (Department of Ancash, north-central coast of Peru) focusing on the development of urban societies, the impact of ENSO on coastal lifeways, and the rise of divine lordships. Email: dchico@lsu.edu.

BRITTANY COOK [BA (2009) University of Mary Washington, MA (2012) University of South Carolina, PhD (2018) University of Kentucky] is Assistant Professor of Geography. Research interests include Palestinian diaspora and identity, the politics of changing tastes in olive oil, organic olive oil projects in Jordan, and Jordanian women's food projects. She is also broadly interested in feminist methodologies, rural development, and global food systems. She has also worked on critical community mapping projects in Palestine. She currently works with the Arab Studies Institute as a co-editor on the Environment page of *Jadaliyya* and as a content creator for the Middle East Studies Pedagogy Initiative. Her current projects include research on the role of international geopolitics in the changing agricultural landscape of Jordanian wheat production. Email: brittanycook@lsu.edu.

KRISTINE DELONG [BSME (1991) University of South Florida, Tampa; MS (2006) University of South Florida, St. Petersburg; PhD (2008) University of South Florida, St. Petersburg] is Associate Professor of Geography. Her research and teaching interests include investigating past climates in order to better understand current climate variability with a focus on interannual (El Niño) to centennial time scales particularly in the Gulf of Mexico, the Caribbean, and the tropical Pacific Ocean. DeLong's lab provides research tools for students in geochemistry, sclero-chronology, and dendrochronology, as well as data and time series analysis methods. She has

published multi-century long reconstructions of monthly temperatures from corals, authored papers on paleoclimate proxy methods, and climate signals from tree-rings, sediments, bivalves, and cave deposits as well as served as a co-author on multiple large paleoclimate data compilation projects. DeLong is the lead investigator on the Ancient Underwater Forest found offshore of Alabama and she has conducted climate trainings with Native American tribes and summer internships with underrepresented minorities. Her newest project is hurricane and rain water isotope analysis. Email: kdelong@lsu.edu.

SARAH FRANZEN [BA (2002) Colorado State University, MA (2006) University of Manchester, PhD (2016) Emory University] is Assistant Professor of Anthropology. Research interests include visual anthropology, race, property, kinship, agriculture, and cooperative development. Recent publications have examined wealth and farming (2020, *Economic Anthropology*), visual representations of ecological paradigms (2017, *Renewable Agriculture and Food Systems*), agricultural knowledge exchange in the the US South (2017, *Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development*), and participatory research and visual methods (2016, *Visual Methodologies*). Email: sfranz@lsu.edu.

JOYCE MARIE JACKSON [BM & MM (1972, 1974) Louisiana State University; PhD (1988) Indiana University, Bloomington] is Professor of Anthropology. Her teaching explores folklore, sociocultural anthropology and ethnomusicology. Key interests center on African American music and culture, performance-centered theory, African and African Diaspora rituals and community displacement and women's agency. Jackson has conducted extensive ethnographic research and published on gospel music and sacred and secular rituals in Africa and the Diaspora including the Ndupp healing rituals in Senegal, the Black Mardi Gras Indians and the Baptist Easter Rock traditions in Louisiana, the sacred rushing tradition in the Bahamas and carnival traditions in Trinidad. She has authored, *Life in the Village: A Cultural*

Memory of the Fazendeville Community. Other published work has appeared in the *American Anthropologist*, *The African American Review*, *Orisa: Yoruba Gods and Spiritual Identity*, *Caribbean and Southern: Transnational Perspectives on the U. S. South*, *Saints and Sinners: Religion, Blues and (D)evil in African American Music and Literature*, *Louisiana Folklife Journal*, *South Florida History*, *Greenwood Encyclopedia of African American Folklore*, *The New Encyclopedia of Southern Culture* and other scholarly publications. She curates exhibits based on her research and the images of J. Nash Porter (documentary photographer), the most recent being at the Smithsonian Institution. Jackson has also authored interpretive liner note booklets for documentaries produced by the Smithsonian Folkways Records, Capitol Records, Inc. and the Louisiana Folklife Recording Series. Currently, she is producing a multimedia interactive DVD-ROM, curriculum guide and companion book entitled, *Hidden Currents: The Rural Roots of Jazz in South Louisiana*. She has been the recipient of a National Endowment for the Arts Fellowship and a Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship. Email: jjackso@lsu.edu.

BARRY D. KEIM [BA (1987) University of New Orleans; MS (1990) Louisiana State University; PhD (1994) Louisiana State University] is the Richard J. Russell Professor, and Louisiana State Climatologist. He teaches Geography of the Atmosphere, Climatology of Extreme Events and Environmental Science. His research interests with the Louisiana Office of State Climatology include climatic change and variability, synoptic climatology, probable maximum precipitation, extreme climatic events, hydroclimatology, and human dimensions of global change. Recent publications include Nogueira, R., and B.D. Keim. 2011. Contributions of Atlantic Tropical Cyclones to Monthly and Seasonal Rainfall in the Eastern United States 1960–2007. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology* 103(1-2):213-227. Piazza, B.P., M.K. La Peyre, B.D. Keim. 2010. Relating Large-scale Climate Variability to Local Species Abundance: ENSO forcing and Brown Shrimp (*Farfantepenaeus aztecus*) in Breton Sound, Louisiana, USA. *Climate Research* 42:195-207. Nogueira, R., and B.D. Keim.

2010. Annual Volume and Area Variations in Tropical Cyclone Rainfall Over the Eastern United States. *Journal of Climate* 23(16):4363. Keim, B.D. 2010. The Lasting Scientific Impact of the Thornthwaite Water Balance Model. *Geographical Review* 100(3):295-300. Keim, B.D., and R.A. Muller. 2009. Hurricanes of the Gulf of Mexico. LSU Press: Baton Rouge, LA. Email: keim@lsu.edu.

KORY M. KONSOER [BS (2006) Grand Valley State University; MS (2008) West Virginia University; PhD (2014) University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign] is Associate Professor of Geography, and LSU Coastal Studies Institute Fellow. Research interests include fluvial geomorphology, hydrology and hydrodynamics, sediment transport, stream restoration, flooding and geohazards, and human interactions with the natural environment. Publications in peer-reviewed journals have focused on hydraulic geometry of river and submarine channels (2013, *Journal of Geophysical Research – Earth Surface*), mixing interface and turbulence characteristics at river confluences (2014, *Environmental Fluid Mechanics*), landslide susceptibility in mountainous watersheds (2014, *Geomorphology*), river floodplain heterogeneity and bank erosion (2016, *Geomorphology*), planform evolution of meandering river neck cutoffs (2016, *River Flow 2016*), flow structure and bed morphology in large elongate meander loops (2016, *Water Resources Research*), and scales of river bank roughness (2017, *Earth Surface Processes and Landforms*). Ongoing projects include planform evolution of meandering rivers, point bar dynamics in fluvial systems, understanding paleo-fluvial systems on Mars, morphodynamics of small coastal rivers, and human perceptions and intervention in fluvial systems and flooding. Email: kkonsoer@lsu.edu.

MICHAEL LEITNER [BA (1987) University of Vienna; MA (1990) University of Vienna; MA (1993) State University of New York at Buffalo; PhD (1997) State University of New York at Buffalo] is Professor of Geography, Adjunct Professor in the Department of Experimental Statistics at LSU and in the Department of

Geoinformatics - Z_GIS at the University of Salzburg, Austria, and a Faculty Member in the Doctoral College “GIScience” at the University of Salzburg, Austria. He is the recipient of the 2007 Meredith F. Burrill Award from the American Association of Geographers (AAG). Leitner teaches primarily courses in mapping sciences, including geospatial technology, crime GIS, computer cartography, spatial analysis, and Geographic Information Science (GISc). His research interests are in spatial crime analysis and modeling, medical geography, and the utilization of confidential data in GISc. His publications include two co-authored books - “*The New Medical Geography of Public Health and Tropical Medicine: Case Studies from Brazil*” (2009) and “*Geographic Information Systems and Public Health: Eliminating Perinatal Disparity*” (2006), one co-edited book - “*Crime Modeling and Mapping Using Geospatial Technology*” (2013) and three co-edited special journal issues in *CaGIS* (2007 & 2013) and *The Professional Geographer* (2011). He has published 30 refereed journal articles, which have appeared in the *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, *International Journal of Health Geographics*, *Cartography and Geographic Information Science*, *The Professional Geographer*, *Urban Geography*, *Crime Mapping: A Journal of Research and Practice*, *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, and others. He has been the PI / Co-PI on grants totaling more than \$2.5 million. Email: mleitne@lsu.edu.

GINESSE A. LISTI [BGS (1994) Louisiana State University; MA (1997) Louisiana State University; PhD (2008) Tulane University] is Associate Professor-Research, and Director LSU Forensic Anthropology and Computer Enhancement Services (FACES) Laboratory. Listi is a Diplomate of the American Board of Forensic Anthropology, a Fellow in the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, and a member of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists and the Southeastern Archaeological Conference.

Research interests include forensic anthropology, as well as the dietary transition and temporal changes in the health of prehistoric populations living in the southern Lower Mississippi Valley (SLMV). Publications in peer-reviewed journals have examined facial soft tissue depths in children and adults (2000, *Journal of Forensic Science*), the use of GIS and GPS in forensic field recovery (2006, 2007, *Journal of Forensic Science*), studying methods for producing a biological profile in human skeletal remains (2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, *Journal of Forensic Science*), and the bioarchaeological assessment of the dietary transition, subsistence, and health in the SLMV (2011, *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*; 2013, *Southeastern Archaeology*).

HEATHER MCKILLOP [BSc (1977) Trent University; MA (1980) Trent University; PhD (1987) University of California-Santa Barbara] is Thomas & Lillian Landrum Alumni Professor. She teaches courses in archaeology and specializes in Maya archaeology, especially coastal and underwater Maya, trade, exploitation of maritime resources, and human responses to sea level rise. She is a member of the Coastal Landscapes and Cultures Research Group at LSU. She has ongoing fieldwork investigating ancient Maya wooden architecture and the salt industry in a peat bog below the seafloor in Belize and takes graduate and undergraduate students on the project, funded by the National Science Foundation, National Geographic, the LA Board of Regents, LSU, and other agencies. In 2008 she received an LSU Distinguished Faculty Award and LSU "Rainmaker" award, as well as being an Archaeological Institute of America Lecturer. Recent publications include *Salt: White Gold of the Ancient Maya* (2008), *The Ancient Maya* (2006), *In Search of Maya Sea Traders* (2005), "One Hundred Salt Works!" In *Research Reports in Belizean Archaeology* 5: 251-260 (2008), "Finds in Belize document Late Classic Maya salt making and canoe transport" *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 102: 5630-5634 (2005), "Dental Indicators of Diet and Health for the Postclassical Maya on Wild Cane Cay, Belize" (by Ryan Seidemann and Heather McKillop) *Ancient Mesoamerica* 18: 303-313 (2005), "GIS of the Maya Canoe Paddle Site"

(2007); "Hidden Landscapes of the Ancient Maya on the South Coast of Belize." (Bretton Somers and Heather McKillop. In *Research Reports in Belizean Archaeology* 2:291-300 (2005), "Ancient Maya Environment, Settlement, and Diet: Quantitative and GIS Analyses of Mollusca from Frenchman's Cay" (by Heather McKillop and Terance Winemiller). In *Maya Zooarchaeology*, edited by Kitty Emery, pp. 57-80, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, University of California-Los Angeles (2004), and "The Coral Foundations of Coastal Maya Architecture" (by Heather McKillop, Aline Magnoni, Rachel Watson, Shannon Ascher, Bryan Tucker, and Terance Winemiller), in *Research Reports in Belizean Archaeology* 1: 347-358. Email: hmckill@lsu.edu.

SHELLEY XUELIAN MENG [BE (2000) Wuhan University; MS (2003) Chinese Academy of Sciences; PhD (2010) Texas State University at San Marcos] is Associate Professor of Geography. Research interests include remote sensing, 3D topographic mapping, feature extraction and LiDAR technology, land-cover dynamics, coastal mapping, vegetation phenology, urban development and land subsidence. Publications includes LiDAR ground filtering (2009, ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing), building detection (2009, PR&RS), residential building (2012, PE&RS), and sediment change monitor and analysis based on terrestrial LiDAR (2017, ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information). Email: smeng@lsu.edu.

STEVEN NAMIKAS [BA (1988) University of Windsor; MS (1992) Rutgers; PhD (1999) University of Southern California] is Associate Professor of Geography. Teaches courses in Coastal Geomorphology, Environmental Monitoring and Instrumentation, Hydrology, Environmental Conservation and Physical Geography. Research focuses on field-oriented process geomorphology with interests in sediment transport, aeolian processes, short-term beach and dune dynamics, beach hydrology, and instrumentation and measurement techniques and theory. Representative publications include: "Temporal and spatial variabilities in the surface

moisture content of a fine-grained beach” (2010, *Geomorphology*), “Measurements of aeolian mass flux distributions on a fine-grained beach: Implications for grain-bed collision mechanics” (2009, *Journal of Coastal Research*), “A conceptual model of energy partitioning in the collision of saltating grains with a sediment bed” (2006, *Journal of Coastal Research*), “Field measurement and numerical modeling of aeolian mass-flux distributions on a sandy beach” (2003, *Sedimentology*), “A floating element drag plate for direct measurement of bed shear stress during aeolian transport” (2002, *Journal of Sedimentary Research*). Research has been supported by the National Science Foundation, Canadian National Science and Engineering Council, Chinese Natural Sciences Foundation, Louisiana State Board of Regents, and Louisiana State University. Email: snamik1@lsu.edu.

HELEN A. REGIS [BA (1987) Loyola University; MA (1992) Tulane University; PhD (1997) Tulane University] is Associate Professor of Anthropology. Research interests include cultural, applied & public anthropology, cultural activism, public culture, race & racism, neoliberalism, Africa & diaspora, Cameroon, Marseille, New Orleans, and coastal Louisiana. Research work at the intersections of cultural practice, heritage, public space, and political economy. Current projects include: Subsistence in Coastal Louisiana; Life Histories of the New Orleans Jazz & Heritage Festival; Latina/o Heritage and Cultural Activism. Books include *Caribbean and Southern: Transnational Perspectives on the US South* (editor, 2006); *Charitable Choices: Religion, Race, and Poverty in the Post-Welfare Era* (co-Author, with John Bartkowski, 2004); *Fulbe Voices: Marriage, Islam, and Medicine in Northern Cameroon* (author, 2003). Recent publications include “Putting the Ninth Ward on the Map: Race, Place, and Transformation in Desire, New Orleans.” *American Anthropologist* (with Rachel Breunlin, 2006); “Producing the Folk at the New Orleans Jazz and Heritage Festival.” *Journal of American Folklore* (with Shana Walton, 2008); “Can There Be a Critical Collaborative Anthropology? Creativity and Activism in the Seventh Ward” *Collaborative Anthropologies* (with Rachel Breunlin,

2009); “Building Collaborative Partnerships Through a Lower Ninth Ward Museum.” Special issue on Museums and Collaboration. *Practicing Anthropology* 33(2): 4-10; and “Davis, the Irritant: Whiteness in Black Spaces.” *Critical Exchange on David Simon’s Treme. Contemporary Political Theory* 10(3):393-411. Email: hregis@lsu.edu.

KEVIN ROBBINS [PhD (1988) North Carolina State University in Engineering] is Full Professor of Geography. Research interests include automated collection, processing, and dissemination of meteorological and climatological data and value-added products. Publications have explored Determination of Localized Statistical parameters for Disaggregation Modeling (1998, *ASAE Annual International Meeting*), UCAN – Climate Information Now For The Next Century (1997, *First Symposium on Integrated Observing Systems*), *Unified Climate Access Network* (1996, *Proceedings: Sixth International Conference on Computers in Agriculture*), The RIP and WMRIP: New Measures of Rainfall Intensity Distribution (1993, *Transactions of the ASAE*), Hurricane Emily: The Near “Miss” of 1993 (1993, *EOS*), and A Chronologic Overview of Climatological and Hydrological Aspects Associated with Hurricane Andrew and its Morphological Effects Along the Louisiana Coast (1993, *Shore and Beach*). Email: krobbins@srcc.lsu.edu.

REBECCA SAUNDERS [BA (1977) Florida State University; MA (1986) University of Florida; PhD (1992) University of Florida] is W.G. Haag Professor of Archaeology, and Curator of Anthropology, LSU Museum of Natural Science. Teaches courses in Louisiana archaeology and Contact Period studies. Advises graduate students working in Southeastern archaeology. Archaeological research focuses on human coastal adaptations through time, and includes research in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, and Louisiana. She is also interested in the invention and development of pottery – especially the use of surface decoration to convey information on social groupings and interaction networks. More broadly, her research is designed to describe and interpret the evolution of native lifeways in the Southeast

from the Middle and Late Archaic (8000-2500 BP) through the early colonial Spanish mission period. Her latest writings reflect these interests: Revitalization Movements in the Prehistoric Southeast? An Example from the Irene site. In: Forging Southeastern Identities: *Social Archaeology, Ethnohistory, and Folklore of the Mississippian to Early Historic South*, edited by Gregory A. Waselkov and Marvin T. Smith (2017); and, with graduate student Margaret Wrenn, Crafting Orange Pottery in Early Florida: Production and Distribution. In *New Histories of Pre-Columbian Florida*, edited by Neill J. Wallis and Asa R. Randall (2014). She also has a new (January 2017) entry in the Oxford Handbooks Online, Archaic Shell Mounds in the American Southeast. Email: rsaunde@lsu.edu.

ANDREW SLUYTER [BA (1987) University of British Columbia; MA (1990) University of British Columbia; PhD (1995) University of Texas at Austin] is Professor of Geography. Research and teaching on historical, cultural, and political ecology in Louisiana, the Caribbean, and Latin America using qualitative and quantitative methods, including GIS and Digital Humanities. Author of a hundred publications, including three books: *Colonialism and Landscape*, *Black Ranching Frontiers*, and *Hispanic and Latino New Orleans*. Research and graduate students funded by NSF, NASA, ACLS, Board of Regents, and others. Executive Director of the Conference of Latin Americanist Geographers, Editor in Chief of the Journal of Historical Geography. Carl. O. Sauer Distinguished Scholar Award (2017), J. B. Jackson Book Prize (2015), ACLS Fellow (2012). Mentor to many successful graduate students. Email: asluyter@lsu.edu.

ROBERT TAGUE [BA (Anthropology) & BS (Zoology) (1973) Duke University; MA (Anthropology) (1980) Kent State University; PhD (Biology) (1986) Kent State University] is Earleene Nolan Sanders Alumni Professor. His current research is fourfold: (1) functional anatomy and evolution of the human pelvis, with particular reference to obstetrics and sexual dimorphism, (2) anatomical correlates and evolutionary significance of variation in the number of vertebrae in humans,

(3) relationship between natural selection and variability within a species, and (4) paleopathological and paleodemographic study of a large, prehistoric Native American skeletal population. Recent publications include “Sacralization is not associated with elongated cervical costal process and cervical rib” in *Clinical Anatomy* (2011, Vol. 24), “Fusion of coccyx to sacrum in humans: prevalence, correlates, and effect on pelvic size, with obstetrical and evolutionary implications” in *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* (2011, Vol. 145), and “High assimilation of the sacrum in a sample of American skeletons: prevalence, pelvic size, and obstetrical and evolutionary implications” in *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* (2009, Vol. 138). Email: rtague@lsu.edu.

JILL TREPANIER [BA (2007) University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh; MSc (2009) Florida State University; PhD (2012) Florida State University] is Associate Professor of Geography. Research interests include understanding extreme weather events (with a focus on tropical cyclones in the North Atlantic Ocean and Gulf of Mexico), tropical climatology, climate change, Geographic Information Systems, risk assessment, and statistical methods. Publications in peer-reviewed journals have explored Tropical Cyclone Risk Variability (2010, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 2011, *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 2014, *Natural Hazards*, 2015, *The Professional Geographer*, 2015, *PLoS ONE*, 2017, *Journal of Geophysical Research – Atmospheres*), Damage Losses from Tropical Cyclones (2011, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*), Climate Change Effects to Tropical Cyclones (2012, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 2013, *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 2014, *Natural Hazards*), and Variability in Precipitation (2015, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*). Ongoing research investigates terrestrial gamma flashes in lightning throughout the Caribbean and risk of tropical cyclone characteristics to oil platforms in the Gulf of Mexico. Email: jtrepa3@lsu.edu.

FAHUI WANG [BS (1988) Peking University; MA (1993) Ohio State University (1993); PhD (1995)

Ohio State University] is Cyril & Tutta Vetter Alumni Professor of Geography. His earlier work was on the spatial and economic structure of systems of cities, urban and regional development in developing countries, intraurban structure, job access and commuting. His recent research has been on GIS and spatial analysis applications in social sciences and public policy (e.g., transportation network development and human settlement, concentrated disadvantages and crimes, healthcare access and allocation, built environment and obesity) with focus on methodological development of GIS-automated spatial analysis methods (e.g., service area delineation, accessibility measure, regionalization, spatial optimization). His work has been supported by the National Institute of Justice, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, the National Institutes of Health, the National Science Foundation, and the National Natural Science Foundation of China. Email: fwang@lsu.edu.

LEI WANG [BS (1997) Beijing University; MS (2000) Institute of Remote Sensing Applications, Chinese Academy of Sciences; PhD (2006) Texas A&M University] is Professor of Geography. He teaches undergraduate and graduate courses in Geographic Information Science, Principles of remote sensing, Digital Image Processing, and Watershed modeling. His research focuses on GIS-based Spatial Analysis, Remote Sensing Image Processing, Climate Change, and Human-environment interaction. Representative publications include: “Modelling detention basins measured from high-resolution light detection and ranging data”, *Hydrological Processes*, 2012, “Computer-based synthetic data to assess the tree delineation algorithm from airborne LiDAR survey”, *GeoInformatics*, 2012, “Spatiotemporal Segmentation of Spaceborne Passive Microwave Data for Change Detection”, *Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 2012, “Deriving spatially varying thresholds for real-time snowmelt detection from space-borne passive microwave observations”, *Remote Sensing Letters*, 2011, “An object-based conceptual framework and computational method for representing and analyzing coastal

morphological changes”, *International Journal of Geographical Information Sciences*, 2010. “Mapping detention basins and deriving their spatial attributes from Airborne LiDAR data for hydrological applications,” *Hydrological Processes*, 2008”, “Identification and filling of surface depressions in massive digital elevation models for hydrological modeling”, *International Journal of Geographic Information Science*, 2006 , His research is supported by Louisiana Board of Regents and National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Current research projects include remote sensing and modeling of coastal flooding hazards, post-disaster recovery and population dynamics, and localized spatial analysis methods. Email: leiwang@lsu.edu.

TERESA V. WILSON [BA (2007) Northern Arizona University; MA (2009) Louisiana State University; PhD (2014) University of Arkansas] is Assistant Professor-Research, Assistant Director of the LSU Forensic Anthropology and Computer Enhancement Services (FACES) Laboratory, and manager of the Louisiana Repository for Unidentified and Missing Persons Information Program. Research interests include bioarchaeology of the Middle East, dental anthropology, dental histology, forensic anthropology, human identification, forensic DNA, and 3D scanning. Active membership in professional organizations within forensic anthropology (the American Academy of Forensic Anthropology and the International Association of Craniofacial Identification) and physical anthropology (the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, the Paleopathology Association, and the Dental Anthropology Association). Ongoing bioarchaeology field research in New Orleans, Louisiana and Egypt. Email: twilson@lsu.edu.

3.2 Emeritus Faculty

JAY D. EDWARDS [PhD (1970) Tulane] is Emeritus Professor of Anthropology. Interests include vernacular architecture and material culture. Email: gacdwa@lsu.edu.

PATRICK HESP [BA (1974) Massey University; MA (1976) Massey University; PhD (1982) University of Sydney] is Emeritus Professor of Geography, and Strategic Professor of Coastal Studies at Flinders University. Research interests include coastal and aeolian geomorphology, and the evolution of Holocene coastal barriers. Email: patrick.hesp@flinders.edu.au.

RICHARD H. KESEL [PhD (1972) Maryland] is Emeritus Professor of Geography. Research interest include geomorphology. Publications include Channel Migration in the Lower Mississippi (2000, *Geology*). Email: gakesel@lsu.edu.

ANTHONY J. LEWIS [BS (1962) West Chester State College; MS (1968) Oregon State University; PhD (1971) University of Kansas] is Emeritus Professor of Geography, Senior International Scientist Visiting Professor, Chinese Academy of Science; and Letters Editor for the International Journal of Digital Earth. His main interests are in physical geography and the collection, processing, interpretation, and presentation of remotely sensed data. His major field of emphasis and publication has been the geomorphic and hydrologic applications of side-looking radar imagery and the use of multi-spectral imagery for mapping renewable resources. He has served as a consultant on the applications of remote sensing data in New Zealand, Korea, China, Japan, and Indonesia and has presented lectures on the same topic in Mexico, Colombia, Canada and Australia. Current research projects include mapping land use/land cover with Landsat, geoscience applications of digital radar data, the remote sensing of UNESCO Cultural and Natural Heritage sites in China, and the Ice Age Floods of northwest United States. He is co-editor of *Principles and Applications of Imaging Radar: Manual of Remote Sensing*, 3rd Ed. and an English co-editor of *Atlas of Remote Sensing for World Heritage: China*. Email: galewi@lsu.edu.

3.3 Departmental & Administrative Staff

The departmental and office staff will be of great assistance during your graduate career. Introduce yourself to them when you arrive and treat them with kindness and courtesy.

ERIKA DELEON coordinates the Office of Graduate Studies. See her immediately when you are hired on an assistantship as she handles paperwork for graduate assistants. This should be your first stop for general departmental questions. She also handles travel authorizations and paperwork for field trips Erika keeps an updated list of graduate students' addresses and phone numbers. Be sure to provide this information as soon as you are settled. (See Form 1 Personal Data Sheet). Furthermore, if you move, do not forget to inform the main office of your new address and phone. Email: gradsec@lsu.edu.

LUKE DRISKELL [BS (2008) Louisiana State University, MS (2010) Louisiana State University] is computer analyst and oversees the IT operations of the Department of Geography & Anthropology. His research interest is in the geography of the Internet, with a focus on Internet accessibility (Mapping the digital divide in neighborhoods: Wi-Fi access in Baton Rouge, Louisiana; *Annals of GIS*, 2009). He specializes in the management of information systems and is interested in digital curation, especially for geographic data. Email: luke@lsu.edu.

LAUREN EVANS coordinates online registration for permission of instructor classes and course full registration. All room reservations must be made through her; see her if you need to schedule a meeting, lecture, or exam in one of the classrooms or seminar rooms. Travel authorizations and paperwork for field trips are also handled by her. She handles tests, copying, and key distribution. She maintains lists of our department's theses/dissertations titles, and alumni addresses. Upon graduation please leave your home address and phone number with her. She also handles the payroll and paperwork for student workers. Email: levans10@lsu.edu.

LINDA STRAIN is the assistant to the department chair. She is responsible for grant activities of the department and its faculty including pre-proposal, proposal, budget development, and administration. Email: lstrain@lsu.edu.

NEDDA TAYLOR manages the departmental office. She is in charge of all budget matters, purchase orders, petty cash, and other money matters, personnel forms, administrative staff coordination, and staff hiring. Email:

ntaylor@lsu.edu.

3.4 Programs Advisors

The department assigns faculty members to help guide students through its various degree programs. Those can be contacted with any questions regarding the appropriate program:

[Mary Jill Brody](#): advisor BA in Anthropology, focus on sociocultural anthropology and ethnolinguistics.

[Barry Keim](#): advisor BA Geography with a concentration in Disaster Science & Management, and Graduate Certificate in Climatology & Climate Change.

[Steven Namikas](#): advisor BA & BS Geography, and concentration in Environmental Studies.

[Rebecca Saunders](#): advisor BA Anthropology, focus on biological anthropology and archaeology.

[Jill Trepanier](#): advisor graduate programs in Geography & Anthropology (MA, MS, PhDs).

[Lei Wang](#): advisor BA Geography with a concentration in GIS, and Graduate Certificate in GIS.

3.5 Graduate Students

Approximately 90 students are currently enrolled in various graduate degree programs in Geography & Anthropology. [A list of students](#), along with their research interests and ongoing projects can be found on the departmental website. Lists of research topics of past theses and [dissertations](#) are also online, and copies are available through the LSU library. Insights into the careers of some of our [alumni](#) can be found online here.

4-Research Units, Groups & Laboratories

The department counts more than a dozen distinct research groups, units, centers, and/or laboratories dedicated to provide access to state-of-the art facilities, equipment, and other vital resources. Part of the mission of several of those units is to foster collaboration with other departments and researchers at LSU and beyond.

4.1 African & African American Studies

The African & African American Studies Program (AAAS) at LSU is an interdisciplinary program in the College of Humanities & Social Sciences. As an interdisciplinary program, Black Studies emerged in the 1960s as an outgrowth of the Civil Rights and Black Liberation Movements and the demand for scholarly recognition and engagement in the life experiences and perspectives of peoples of Africa and African descent. In 1968, San Francisco State University established the nation's first Black Studies department rooted in students' activism. At LSU, AAAS was formed in 1994 by a group of African American scholars to address the absence of people of African descent from traditional fields. In addition, they wanted to develop a disciplinary identity and curriculum program to service our students.

AAAS' mission is to promote critical thinking and challenge students to attain the highest levels of intellectual achievement and personal development through the study of ideas, practices, theories and experiences of Africans, African Americans, and other diasporic communities. To fulfill this mission, AAAS is comprised of a visionary and diverse faculty whose work commands a range of expertise and focuses on history, ethnicity, and gender, social, cultural, political, religious and literary studies. The faculty's commitment to excellence supports AAAS' vision to always foster an intellectually challenging and stimulating environment for our students. In addition, they are committed to addressing social injustices and promoting community engagement.

Towards these ends, the program offers a BA with a concentration in African & African American Studies as well as a minor. Since its inception, AAAS has taken innovative steps to ensure that

our students' academic and civic goals and needs are met. This entails organizing and sponsoring events that involve the participation of surrounding communities. Furthermore, they are tirelessly working to recruit the brightest and the best from our communities and to secure more funds for student scholarships and program enhancement.

If interested, you are encouraged to view the [program website](#) for more detailed information.

4.2 Biology, Evolution, and Ecological Reconstruction Laboratory

The Biology, Evolution, and Ecological Reconstruction Lab is involved in studies pertaining to human origins. Currently, students are contributing to morphometric studies of teeth of fossil humans by digitizing the occlusal outlines of photographs of fossil teeth and comparing them to each other in order to assess intra and interspecific variation and phylogenetic relatedness. Students are also involved in digitizing modern and fossil teeth from Animals in the Family Bovidae (antelopes and buffalo). These teeth are used in studies to reconstruct past environments associated with early human ancestors in order to better understand their behavior patterns (e.g. habitat preferences). These studies currently rely on fossils from southern Africa and Europe though future studies will include expanding the research to east Africa. [Juliet Brophy](#) oversees the activities of this laboratory.

4.3 Cartographic Information Center (CIC) (Map Library)

The Cartographic Information Center is the largest map collection housed in any academic department, with over half a million maps and photographs. Funded and administered by the department, the CIC annually serves hundreds of clients who use the federal, state, and historical map collections. As a US Government map depository, the CIC has a marvelous collection of US maps and, in addition, has strong holdings for the Gulf Rimland and Latin America. It also houses the Robert C. West Latin American collection of color slides and photographs.

The Cartographic Information Center is located in room 313 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex. With a collection of more than 500,000 cartographic items, the CIC ranks first among map libraries in US academic departments and tenth among all American university map collections. John Anderson serves as the unit's director.

Holdings in the map library include: USGS Topographic Series (coverage for the entire U.S. at various scales); U.S. Army Topographic Command Maps; NOAA Nautical Charts of the US and foreign waters; Aeronautical Charts (world coverage); Aerial Photos of Louisiana and parts of Eastern US; historical maps of Louisiana; miscellaneous maps from foreign governments, commercial map companies, etc. (world coverage with emphasis on Latin America); wall maps for teaching; and a collection of atlases, transparencies, gazetteers, and globes.

The primary mission of the Cartographic Information Center is to support instruction and research in the Department of Geography & Anthropology, in particular, and the LSU community in general. Researchers on dissertations, theses, and grants constitute the largest group of users. Recent research projects include Louisiana coastal erosion, environmental and ecological studies, hydrological surveys, flood control projects, and archaeological excavations. The CIC also provides maps for field trips, supplies wall maps for use in classes, maintains a collection of maps on reserve for classes with map-related assignments, and provides appropriate assistance to students whose map-reading skills need improvement.

The collection is open to the general public. Private sector patrons include consulting engineers, coastal environmental agencies, soil testing engineers, petroleum companies, architects, attorneys, and many others. Among state and local governmental patrons are the Attorney General's Office, State Lands, Department of Environmental Quality, Historic Preservation, East Baton Rouge District Attorney's Office, and others. CIC patrons also

include backpackers, genealogists, civil war and local historians, fortune-hunters, puzzle-workers, and tourists. As a depository of government maps, our commitment is service to the public.

[John Anderson](#) oversees the Cartographic Information Center.

4.4 Coastal Archaeology of Latin American Laboratory

This lab, located in E214 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex, is shared by two research programs in archaeology at LSU. These include Maya archaeology, under the guidance of [Heather McKillop](#), and Andean Archaeology under the guidance of [David Chicoine](#). Students and faculty work closely with the Southeastern Archaeology Program, under the guidance of Rebecca Saunders, in the [Museum of Natural Science](#). Graduate and undergraduate students work on faculty projects as well as their own projects.

The archaeology lab, which consists of a complex of several rooms, offers an array of opportunities for research and analysis. Artifactual material from Belize (Maya), Canada, Peru, California, Louisiana, and elsewhere is often under study by faculty and students. Facilities include a “wet-lab” for processing artifacts and laboratory equipment for study of artifacts (balances, microscopes, computers, microfilm and microfiche readers, and drafting tables, for example). Field equipment for faculty and graduate student’s use is available for surveying and excavation. Often, simultaneous field projects are carried out in Louisiana and beyond.

The Maya archaeology program includes:

- A long-term field project on the south-coast of Belize
- The LSU Maya archaeology field school (normally offered in alternate years, e.g. 2003, 2005, 2007)
- LSU Maya Archaeology Night (a public event featuring presentation by students on their research, usually the second Tuesday night in November)
- Fieldwork carried out by graduate students elsewhere in the Maya area

-Analyses of artifacts and other materials under temporary export permit from the government of Belize to the LSU Maya Archaeology Lab

-Comparative collections for identification of archaeological materials (Caribbean fish skeletons; tropical woods; Maya ceramics, obsidian, and other stone artifacts)

-An emphasis on coordinating archaeology and geography, especially utilizing the department’s GIS (particularly Intergraph, ESRI ARC/INFO, and Surfer), cartography, and remote sensing facilities and expertise

-*LSU Maya Archaeology News* – a periodic newsletter about Maya archaeology through LSU

The Andean archaeology programs includes:

-A long term field project in the Nepeña Valley, north-central coast of Peru

-A field school that includes basic training in Andean prehistory, first-hand field experience and the exploration of important archaeological sites

-Collaborations with Peruvian universities and field projects on the Andean coast and highlands

-Laboratory facilities in Peru, and at LSU for the analysis of archaeological materials

4.5 Coastal Studies Institute

The Coastal Studies Institute (CSI) is an interdisciplinary organization established to foster collaborative coastal science and engineering research in coastal settings, with over twenty leading faculty and more students spanning five departments in five colleges and schools at LSU. CSI is a centerpiece of LSU's Commitment to the Coast. CSI provides researchers with field support in a dedicated 8000 sq. ft. building housing separate space for maintenance and calibration laboratories, fabrication and machine shops, and equipment storage. Major equipment at CSI includes R/V Coastal Profiler, a fleet of small boats, acoustic Doppler velocimeters, acoustic Doppler current profilers, optical backscatter sensors, bottom-mounted pressure sensors, five bottom-boundary-layer instrumentation tripods and many others. CSI provides funding for graduate students, attending conferences, and for research projects.

4.6 Computer Mapping Sciences Laboratory

The Department of Geography & Anthropology maintains two computer labs for teaching and research in mapping sciences, digital humanities, climate studies, and other areas covered in the variety of courses offered by the department. The lab computers run software for geographic information systems (GIS), cartography, remote sensing, statistics, and general office applications. A lab in Howe-Russell-Kniffen E220 is open to undergraduate and graduate students in the LSU community during open hours when there are no classes in the room. The 20-station lab gives students access to software and computing power for their research or completing class assignments. It also functions as a multimedia classroom. The Howe-Russell-Kniffen 260 teaching lab is used primarily for instruction of undergraduate courses. The room is equipped with a multimedia podium and projectors along with 28 workstations. For details please consult the [departmental website](#).

4.7 Digital Imaging & Visualization in Archaeology (DIVA)

The LSU DIVA Lab was created in 2009 with a grant from the LA Board of Regents to purchase equipment and software, using the Underwater Maya project as a test case. Research activities include 3D imaging in the DIVA Lab and remotely at the Underwater Maya field camp in Belize. Research focuses on the Underwater Maya project, with collaboration with other labs and researchers at LSU and elsewhere.

4.8 Disaster Science & Management

The Disaster Science & Management program is an interdisciplinary program which provides students interested in emergency management-related careers in the public, not for profit, and private sectors with: (1) a broad understanding of the nature and impact of disasters on the natural, built and human environments; (2) a basis for establishing strategies to effectively plan for disasters, mitigate the adverse effects of disasters, respond to disasters, and recover from disasters; and (3) how hazards impact human populations. Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Arts with Concentration in Disaster Science and Management is currently available at the

undergraduate level. A Minor in Disaster Science & Management (DSM) is available at the undergraduate and graduate level.

The Minor in Disaster Science & Management meets the Education and Training Requirement for the CEM (Certified Emergency Management) and AEM (Associate Emergency Management). See the International Association of Emergency Managers for more information.

Undergraduate students at LSU have the option of earning a BA or BS in Geography with a concentration in DSM, or a minor in DSM. A graduate certificate in DSM is under development. Please visit the [program website](#) for more detailed information.

[Barry Keim](#) directs the program and can be contacted for more information.

4.9 Forensic Anthropology & Computer Enhancement Services (FACES)

The [FACES](#) (Forensic Anthropology & Computer Enhancement Services) Laboratory of the Department of Geography & Anthropology provides forensic anthropology and imaging services to Coroners, Sheriff's Offices, and Police Departments throughout the state, as well as bioarchaeological consulting services to private agencies. Forensic anthropology services include assisting with the recovery, analysis, and identification of human remains that are badly decomposed or skeletonized, and with providing facial approximations for unidentified or long-term missing persons.

The FACES Lab also houses the Louisiana Repository for Unidentified and Missing Persons Information Program. Established by state Legislative action in 2006, the Repository database is created and maintained by FACES personnel, and includes biological profile, dental, and DNA data for all of Louisiana's missing and unidentified persons.

Ginesse Listi is the Director for the FACES Lab. Additional staff include three Forensic

Anthropologists and an Imaging Specialist. Graduate students in the MA program with a focus on Biological or Forensic Anthropology are given opportunities to participate in the forensic and bioarchaeological work of the FACES Lab.

4.10 Geomorphology Research Group

The H. J. Walker Geomorphology Research Laboratory is named after Boyd Professor H. Jesse Walker, a pioneer in Arctic studies, coastal and fluvial geomorphology. This laboratory is used primarily for working with electronics, instrumentation and ‘dry’ activities, and houses a wide array of instrumentation used to study landform dynamics and the processes which drive them. Major field equipment includes a Sontek hydra ADCM/OBS/PT, 2 Marsh-McBirney 2-d current meters, a Price-type current meter, 8 high-resolution submersible pressure transducers, 3 OBS turbidity probes, 12 RM Young 3-d sonic anemometers, 30 3-cup anemometers, a Delta-T soil moisture meter with 8 probes, numerous sensors for monitoring temperature, humidity, wind direction, etc., 2 portable data acquisition systems (A Campbell-Scientific CR23x and an IOTECH laptop-based system), a variety of survey gear (total stations, auto levels, clinometers, etc.), a variety of sediment and water sampling tools, several types of sediment traps, and numerous other items. Additionally, the Walker Geomorphology Lab serves as a main data processing and visualization laboratory with multiple computer workstations, and has an adjoining research office space for undergraduate and graduate students.

The R. Kesel Laboratory is used primarily as a wet and ‘dirty’ laboratory and is equipped with various pieces of equipment for processing sediment and water samples. Major equipment includes a Sedigraph x-ray diffraction unit, ultrasonic and vibratory sieving systems, a high-speed centrifuge, drying oven, high temperature furnace, portable fume hood, a core/sample storage refrigerator, digital-image capable microscope, and precision balances.

The Department also has several vehicles available for field research. These include a 24-ft bay boat suitable for near shore or short-term offshore marine research, an 18-ft jon boat for inland river and lake research, a 4WD F350 quad cab pickup truck, Ford Expedition, a Honda Rincon 650 ATV, and Coleman 4WD UTV.

4.11 Geoscience Publications

Geoscience Publications was a series aimed at communicating the scholarly advances of department faculty, students, and symposia. Between 1970 and 2008, it served as the publishing arm of the Department of Geography & Anthropology. Among its various publications was the prestigious monograph series *Geoscience and Man*. The series includes 40 volumes, representative of which are *Atchafalaya Swamp Life; Grasslands Ecology; Man and Cultural Heritage; Traces in Prehistory; Coastal Resources; Historical Archaeology of the Eastern United States; Place: Experience and Symbol; The American South; Tojolabal Maya; Cultural Diffusion and Landscapes; The Poverty Point Culture; The Uneven Landscape: Geographic Studies in Post-reform China; Person, Place, and Thing: Interpretative and Empirical Essays in Cultural Geography; Culture, Form, and Place: Essays in Cultural and Historical Geography; Latin American Geography; and The Coastal Zone*.

Geoscience Publications also published the journal *Historical Geography* and the monograph series of the Fred B. Kniffen Cultural Resources Laboratory, which includes *Louisiana’s Remarkable French Vernacular Architecture, Historic Louisiana Nails, Historical Maps of Louisiana: An Annotated Bibliography, and Plantations by the River*. In addition, it distributed digitized maps – *the China County Boundary File and the Historical United States (HUSCO) County Boundary Files* – as well as published occasional papers authored by departmental faculty, such as *New Orleans Weather, 1961-1980* and *An Atlas of Louisiana Surnames of French and Spanish Origin*.

Many of the volumes of *Geoscience and Man*, and the other publications are available from the departmental office.

4.12 Louisiana Office of State Climatology

The [Louisiana Office of State Climatology](#) (LOSC) (E328 Howe-Russell-Kniffen Geoscience Complex) is responsible for maintaining the climatic records of the state in paper copy and as computer data sets. Climatic data are mainly from the first-order and cooperative station networks of the National Weather Service (NWS) and the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), with some data sets extending back 100 years to about 1890. The office accesses specialized data sets; an important example is the daily observations from the 12-station automated agroclimatic network of the Louisiana Agricultural Experiment Station operated from the LSU Department of Biological & Agricultural Engineering. LOSC also maintains a collection of daily weather maps, reports, and reprints on selected topics in climatology.

LOSC receives real time weather and climate data (hourly observations) for Louisiana and other nearby places on the National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Weather Wire and selected weather maps for the US and the entire northern hemisphere by satellite receiver from the NWS Forecast Office just outside of Washington, DC. The staff publishes a monthly climatic newsletter, *Louisiana Monthly Climate Review*, which describes the status of Louisiana's climate in traditional as well as in synoptic and water-budget terms; the newsletter is distributed to more than 600 interested agencies, companies, and individuals in the US, with about three-quarters of the subscribers in Louisiana.

The office provides climatic information and data in response to requests by mail, over the phone, and at the office. Routine data are normally free to members of the LSU community and local, state, and federal agencies, but modest fees are charged for the general public and for non-routine requests and interpretations.

4.13 LSU Museum of Natural Science (LSUMNS)

The LSUMNS has extensive archaeological and ethnographic collections that is used by students in classwork and by professionals in research; the collections have provided materials for a number

of theses and dissertations. The archaeological materials date back to the pivotal New Deal (WPA) archaeology programs in the Lower Mississippi River Valley, which were run out of LSU. Over the years, researchers from LSU have contributed many other important collections from excavations in Louisiana and elsewhere. The LSUMNS also has extensive reference collections for southeastern US pottery and for zooarchaeological analysis. The ethnographic collection has outstanding assemblages of Native American basketry and Amazonian featherwork.

Many students volunteer to work in the Museum, and we generally have up to five Work Study students from within Anthropology and from other programs. The Museum supports a Curatorial Assistant position (under [Rebecca Saunders](#)) for one graduate student. The CA works with the Collections Manager and Dr. Saunders in all phases of analysis, curation, and other Museum duties (e.g., processing loans). The large lab, a sturdy collection of field and laboratory tools, and staff expertise in research and curation provide all students with an excellent learning environment.

4.14 Miles Richardson Cultural & Historical Research Laboratory

To support students and faculty using special equipment in the cultural and historical components of the program, the Miles Richardson Cultural & Historical Research Laboratory has assembled specialized equipment including a portable audio recorder for ethnographies and oral histories, and a dedicated computer with software and hardware to assist with transcribing interviews. Ipads have recently been acquired. Equipment is also available for making and editing video recordings. A camera for still photography, a camcorder for video recording, and a computer dedicated to processing digital images and also scanning non-digital images is available for student and faculty use. The lab has space for group projects and meetings. Since 2009, members of the G&A Cultural-Historical Collaborative (CHC) have used the Richardson Lab.

The Lab is open to graduate students pursuing independent projects involving oral history, ethnographic fieldwork, and archival research and to undergraduates enrolled in methods-related classes during lab hours.

[Helen Regis](#) can be contacted for more information.

4.15 Paleoclimatology & Anthropology Studies Laboratory (PAST)

The PAST Lab is home to students and researchers interested in understanding past climates and environments. We are developing paleoclimate reconstructions and data mining existing records to better understand past climate variability. The paleoclimate archives we utilize include corals, shells, bones, cave deposits, trees, marine and lake sediments. Investigating paleoclimate archives involves physical, geochemical, statistical and time series analyses to extract and characterize the climate and environmental information from the archives. We are housed in our new 2200 square foot lab on the Howe Russell Geoscience Complex with an instrument room, wet lab, sample prep space, office space for students and faculty, and classroom and meeting space. The PAST Lab graduate and undergraduate students are working with faculty on a variety of projects funded by the National Science Foundation, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, U.S. Geological Survey, National Ocean and Atmospheric Administration, and the State of Louisiana. The PAST Lab is also affiliated with the South Central Climate Adaptation Science Center, Southern Climate Impacts Planning Program, and the Coastal Studies Institute at LSU.

4.16 Pruitt Lecture Series

Evelyn Pruitt generously contributed LSU geography in the form of an endowment to assist women graduate students. As such, each year our department invites a [distinguished lecturer](#) and hosts a series of events in her honor.

Evelyn Pruitt was born in 1918 in San Francisco. She received degrees in geography from UCLA in 1940 and 1943. Evelyn moved to Washington, DC

in 1942 where she worked as a cartographic editor with the US Coast and Geodetic Survey. In 1948 Evelyn moved to the Office of Naval Research (ONR) where she remained until retirement 25 years later. During her years with ONR she was a prime mover in the development of coastal science including the foundation of the internationally famous Coastal Studies Institute at LSU. After retirement she served as a consultant for several organizations including the Army Corps of Engineers. She sponsored the research of many members of the LSU geography department including R. J. Russell, F. B. Kniffen, W. G. Haag, R. C. West, W. G. McIntire and H. J. Walker.

4.17 South Central Climate Adaptation Science Center

Established in 2012, the South Central Climate Adaptation Science Center (SC CASC) provides decision makers with the science, tools, and information they need to address the impacts of climate variability and change on their areas of responsibility. The Center looks to transform how climate science is conducted and applied in the south-central United States and Gulf of Mexico. The SC CASC supports big thinking, including multi-institutional and stakeholder-driven approaches to climate variability, change, impacts, mitigation, and adaptation research. South Central Climate Adaptation Science Center focuses specifically on Louisiana, New Mexico, Texas, and Oklahoma. Seven organizations participate in the SC-CASC: University of Oklahoma, Louisiana State University, Texas Tech University, Oklahoma State University, the Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma, the Chickasaw Nation of Oklahoma, and University of New Mexico. Additionally, these branches partner with local, regional, and federal agencies to create a network of scientists who work together to develop tools to manage the effects of climatic changes within each region. The SC CASC provides funding for graduate and undergraduate students as well as support for research projects. Contact Kristine DeLong for more information (kdelong@lsu.edu).

4.18 Southern Climate Impacts Planning Program (SCIPP)

The Southern Climate Impacts Planning Program (SCIPP) is a National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) funded, Regional Integrated Sciences and Assessments (RISA) team, whose goal is to expand the capacity to prepare for and adapt to climate variability and change in Louisiana, coastal Mississippi, Texas, Oklahoma, and Arkansas. At its core, SCIPP's mission is to assist organizations and communities with decision-making that builds resilience and reduces weather and climate risks/impacts now and in the future. This work is essential because the frequency of natural disasters continues to increase despite improved planning, construction, early warning systems, and more information on risk and vulnerability. For example, in 2020, a record-breaking 22 billion-dollar disaster events occurred across the U.S. In NCEP's South Climate Region (which most closely aligns with the SCIPP region), CPI-adjusted, billion-dollar events occurred, on average two times per year in the 1980s and steadily increased to 7.9 per year in the 2010s. In the most recent decade, these regional events incurred an average annual cost of \$24.4 billion. The frequency of extreme events coupled with socio-economic factors enhances the vulnerability across the region.

Lead by P.I Dr. Barry D. Keim and Research Director Dr. Vincent M. Brown, SCIPP's research topics include precipitation variability, sea-level rise, tropical cyclones, storm surge, crawfish/oyster work, spatiotemporal changes in temperature extremes, population dynamics pre/post extreme events, socio-economic influences on hazard exposure/risk, and building community preparedness. An important component of SCIPP's work is participating in stakeholder-driven research.

5-Degree Programs & Certificates: Curricula & Requirements

LSU offers an MA in Anthropology, MS in Geography, PhD in Geography, and PhD in Anthropology. Requirements for all graduate programs include coursework, research, and a

written thesis or dissertation. We also offer a series of graduate certificates.

You are expected to complete your degree programs in a timely manner. You can track your [graduate milestones online through myLSU](#). A master's degree is typically attained within two years of full time study, and a PhD within four or five years. In order to accomplish this, please be cognizant of the requirements associated with your degree programs. You are allotted a *maximum* of five years for the completion of a master's degree and seven years for the completion of a doctorate. After five years, master's students lose credit hours beginning with their first semester. If you exceed this deadline, you will be required to revalidate earlier work by taking written or oral exams from each faculty member involved in the coursework. Doctoral students will only be allowed to continue in the program with special permission from the dean of the Graduate School. Such permission is granted in exceptional circumstances. In sum, keep in mind that the clock is ticking!

Research with Human Subjects: Strict federal regulations and LSU policy govern the use of human subjects to protect their welfare, ensure their safety, and to ensure their documented informed consent is obtained. All projects that use human subjects (including use of data or material from living individuals) in ALL research or experiments, OR as the object of projects or surveys, especially if they may result in publication in any form (including evaluative projects) must be approved or exempted in advance by the LSU Institutional Review Board (IRB).

Human subject welfare oversight is managed by IRB Chair Dennis Landin (130 David Boyd Hall, irb@lsu.edu, 578-8692). An application forms package may be [downloaded here](#). Further guidance is available at this [link](#).

You should plan to take the [on-line web-based training course in research on human subjects](#). This course satisfies the NIH human subjects training requirement for obtaining Federal Funds. You will have the option of printing a certificate of

completion from your computer upon completing the course.

Language courses are highly recommended. If you plan to conduct fieldwork and/or research in an area where English is not the native or primary language, please consult with your major advisor about language study.

5.1 Master's Programs

Requirements for master programs include a minimum of 30 credit hours beyond the undergraduate (bachelor) level, including 6 credit hours of thesis research. In addition to coursework, you must write and defend a thesis. Your master's thesis should represent an original contribution to your specific field of study and the discipline.

If enrolled as a full-time student, it is in your best interest to complete the master's degree in two years. As such, you are encouraged to carefully craft your program of study with that goal in mind. Upon arrival, you should complete the [Personal Data Sheet](#) and turn it into our department's Office of Graduate Studies. This is an internal document that will be kept confidential and help to facilitate communication. Your first week at LSU should also mean that you meet with your major professor (also known as "thesis advisor" or "chair of thesis committee"). If you do not know who your major professor is, please consult with the graduate director who will make sure to assign you a preliminary advisor based on your research interests. From this moment onward, your major professor will assist you in developing a program of study and choosing an advisory committee. Ideally, these people would be your mentors and biggest cheerleaders throughout your graduate career at LSU and beyond!

Of course, you may select a different major professor and/or new committee members as your research interests change and your thesis project materializes. Keep in mind that formulating a thesis topic and choosing members of your committee members is your responsibility! In the case of changes in your major professor and/or

committee members, please make sure to complete the [Change of Advisor and/or Committee Form](#). This form is internal and aimed at keeping track of who is advising who.

In addition to performing admirably in your required coursework, the major goal of your master studies should be to produce a significant piece of research in the form of a "thesis." The master's thesis is typically a short monograph that reports on original research undertaken during your tenure in the program. It is to be formulated and carried out under the supervision of a thesis committee consisting of at least three faculty members, one of whom serves as major professor and chair of the committee. The committee members must be members of the graduate faculty, and at least one must be a full member. In the case of an external minor, one member of the committee must be from the minor department.

You are strongly encouraged to draft a thesis proposal that describes your intended research. The following [Proposed Research Form](#) is designed to help you reach that goal. It is an internal document that can be filed alongside your thesis proposal in our Office of Graduate Studies. Your thesis proposal is typically developed in close interaction with your major professor with the approval from your committee members.

The thesis proposal – usually around 5000 words – consists of a detailed description of and rationale for your proposed thesis research, a literature review, and discussion of research methods. You are encouraged to provide both a paper copy and an electronic version to members of your committee. Your committee will then meet and discuss the proposal with you in order to ensure that your research is going in the right direction. Please consult with your major professor to arrange a time and place for the proposal discussion.

Following the completion your thesis research, you will write a thesis and circulate it to your major professor and committee members. An oral presentation and discussion of your thesis (also

known as “defense”) typically occurs during your last semester in the program. The oral defense is typically scheduled once your major professor agrees that your work is defensible. Typically, defenses are not scheduled during the summer so plan accordingly!

At least three weeks before the defense of your thesis, you need to complete a [Request for Master’s Defense and Degree Audit](#). This key form must be signed by your major professor, committee members, and the department chair or graduate advisor. It is your responsibility to make sure that this form is submitted to the Graduate School three weeks prior to your defense date or by the current semester deadline for graduation.

Copies of your thesis containing all text, maps, graphs, and tables must be provided to all members of your committee at least two weeks before your defense. One week prior to the defense, a notice of the defense should be posted in the department. You can consult with the staff from the graduate advisor and the Office of Graduate Studies to make sure your defense is properly advertised. The thesis examination consists of a short public talk followed by a closed examination by the student’s committee. You are encouraged to attend as many defenses as you can in our department and beyond in order to familiarize yourself with the process.

Keep in mind that you are required to register at least once per year to maintain graduate status. As such, you are required to register for ANTH or GEOG 8000 (Thesis Research) when working on your thesis including the semester in which you defend.

Upon the successful defense of your thesis and completion of all necessary revisions, you need to upload a revised and final copy of your work through [LSU’s Digital Commons](#). Keep a close eye on the submission deadline imposed by the Graduate School! It is strongly recommended that you plan your defense accordingly in order to allow enough time for revisions. At this point, you will also need to fill out the [Master’s Application for Degree Form](#). This form allows you to choose

whether or not you will attend the graduation ceremony. The ceremony is called “Commencement” and is held three times a year in May, August and December. Once you have successfully met the editorial requirements of the Graduate School and received approval from ETD, do not forget to send final copies of your masterpiece to members of your committee!

5.1.1 Master of Arts (MA) in Anthropology

Summary of Requirements:

1. ANTH 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study
2. 3 required core courses (ANTH 4020, ANTH 4040, ANTH 4060)
3. ANTH 7085 History of Anthropological Thought
4. 3 7000-level courses (exclusive of 7085 and 7901) (at least 2 of 7000-level courses must be ANTH seminars)
5. 1 elective course
6. 6 hours of thesis research (ANTH 8000)

The Master of Arts (MA) in Anthropology (code: AANTH) requires a minimum of 30 credit hours, at least 6 of which are thesis hours (ANTH 8000). The remaining 24 hours include: 3 required core courses (ANTH 4020, ANTH 4040, ANTH 4060), ANTH 7085 History of Anthropological Thought, 3 additional 7000-level courses (excluding ANTH 7085), and 1 elective course. At least 2 of the elective 7000-level courses must be ANTH seminars. The student must take each seminar from a different faculty member. Half the courses must be at the 7000-level or above, excluding thesis hours. You are also required to complete ANTH 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study in your first semester. This class is required to graduate!

The program in anthropology emphasizes the four-field approach. Students gain a familiarity with the fundamentals of physical anthropology, archaeology, sociocultural anthropology, and linguistics through the following courses: ANTH 4040 Physical Anthropology, ANTH 4020 Method and Theory in Archaeology, ANTH 4060 Language and Culture, and ANTH 7085 History of Anthropological Thought. ANTH 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study is also required of all

students. ANTH 7901 must be taken the first semester it is offered. Most of the other required courses are offered on a two-year rotation and should also be taken at the first opportunity.

You must pass all required core anthropology courses (4020, 4040, 4060, and 7085) with at least a “B” grade. If you earn a “C” grade in any of these required courses, you must complete remedial work in that subfield prior to graduation.

5.1.2 Master of Science (MS) in Geography

Summary of Requirements:

1. 4 hours Required: GEOG 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study (1) and GEOG 7902 Introduction to Research Methods in Geography (3).
2. 21 additional hours (7 courses 3 credit hours each) of coursework, with at least 12 hours at the 7000-level to meet the 50% rule of the graduate school.
3. 6 hours of thesis research (GEOG 8000).

The Master of Science (MS) in Geography (code: SGEOG) requires a minimum of 30 credit hours, at least 6 of which are thesis hours (GEOG 8000). The remaining 24 hours must include at least 12 hours (4 courses) at the 7000 level. GEOG 7902 (core course) and either one 7000-level reading course or GEOG 7935 (Quantitative Methods) may be applied to this 12-hour requirement. Of those 12 hours at least 6 hours (2 courses) must be earned under two different faculty members in the department and include at least one seminar other than GEOG 7902. You are also required to complete GEOG 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study in your first semester. In sum, upon entering the graduate program, you should enroll in GEOG 7901 and GEOG 7902 the first semester they are offered. Both are required for you to graduate!

We believe that it is critical that all students are conversant in the history of their discipline and you are strongly encouraged to take GEOG 4090 History of Geography. It is critical also, that you be conversant in methods and appropriate techniques in order to undertake your research. You are therefore strongly encouraged to take GEOG 4048 Methods of Spatial Analysis, GEOG 7935 Quantitative Methods for Geographical Analysis,

GEOG 7936 Advanced Qualitative Research Methods, or other similar courses approved by your advisor and committee.

5.2 Doctoral Programs

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) is the highest degree offered at LSU. It recognizes and demands mastery of one or more subfields of the discipline. Doctoral students go far beyond the level required for lesser degrees, and their work is expected to be publishable in peer-reviewed venues. Although you are expected to exhibit intellectual breadth and broad academic knowledge, the PhD is primarily a research degree. As such, you should expect to spend little time sitting in undergraduate lecture courses in geography or anthropology, save those needed to remedy coursework deficiencies.

When entering the doctoral program you are expected to have earned a master’s degree, either at LSU or elsewhere. If you enter graduate school at LSU from the bachelor’s level, you should enroll in either the MA in Anthropology or MS in Geography. Once your master’s completed, you can apply to pursue a doctoral program.

Requirements for doctoral programs include a minimum of 30 hours beyond the master’s degree (i.e., 60 credit hours beyond the bachelor’s degree). In addition to coursework, you must write and defend a dissertation constituting an original contribution to the discipline. Full-time doctoral students usually complete their degree within four or five years.

In order to complete your program of study in a timely manner, you are strongly encouraged to carefully consult the requirements of your doctoral program and make the best use of the resources available to you. Upon arrival, you should complete the [Personal Data Sheet](#) and turn it into in our department’s Office of Graduate Studies. This is an internal document that will be kept confidential and help to facilitate communication. Your first week at LSU should also mean that you meet with your major professor (also known as “dissertation advisor” or “chair of dissertation committee”). If you do not know who your major professor is,

please consult with the graduate director who will make sure to assign you a preliminary advisor based on your research interests. From this moment onward, your major professor will assist you in developing a program of study and choosing an advisory committee. Ideally, these people would be your mentors and biggest cheerleaders throughout your graduate career at LSU and beyond!

Of course, you may select a different major professor and/or new committee members as your research interests change and your dissertation project materializes. Keep in mind that formulating a dissertation topic and choosing members of your committee members is your responsibility! In the case of changes in your major professor and/or committee members, please make sure to complete the [Change of Advisor and/or Committee Form](#). This form is internal and aimed at keeping track of who is advising who.

You are required to maintain continuous registration (fall and spring semesters) in order to continue graduate status. Exceptions are made in the cases of fieldwork away from campus; however, these must be authorized.

Full-time doctoral students typically finish coursework within the first two years of study. Once these requirements have been met, you will take the “general examination.” In order to do so, you must satisfy coursework and other requirements, fill out the [Request for Doctoral General Defense and Degree Audit](#). This key form must be signed by your major professor, committee members, and dean’s representative. Please note that the dean’s representative is assigned by the graduate school. This person will serve on general examination as well as your final dissertation defense. It is your responsibility to make sure that this form is submitted to the Graduate School three weeks prior to your general exam date.

External Minor or Cognate Field: Departmental policy requires either an external minor or nine hours in approved cognate courses for the completion of

the doctoral degree. Requirements for a graduate minor are determined by the department issuing the minor (for example History, French Studies, Geology) and not by Geography & Anthropology. Students pursuing an external minor must have one member from the minor department on their committee. Geography PhD students may pursue a minor in Anthro-pology and vice versa.

The cognate field requirement is composed of a suite of courses – nine hours in cognate fields outside of the concentration – of which at least three credit hours should be in an upper-level seminar (usually 7000-level). The courses need not be within a single discipline. The development of the cognate field may be quite flexible, and the specific suite of courses is developed by the student in consultation with the major professor and advisory committee. The cognate field may include traditional disciplines and emerging interdisciplinary fields, including, for example Oceanography, Geology, History, Disaster Science & Management (DSM), Art History, Anthropology, Women’s & Gender Studies, and Performance Studies.

The Dissertation Proposal and the General Examination: Along with filling out the request for doctoral general defense and degree audit, you need to produce a dissertation proposal describing the intended research. Your committee members will evaluate your proposal and use it to guide the format and content of your general examination. The general exam includes both written and oral portions. These may be taken at any time during the academic year. The general exam is taken only after the student has satisfied the course requirements listed in the program of study, including the minor or courses in cognate fields, and all required courses and 7000-level seminars. Exceptions to these conditions require a formal petition to and approval by the graduate director. Advancement to candidacy (All But Dissertation or ABD) is contingent on satisfactory performance on the general exam.

The written portion of the general examination includes essays set by the various members of the

student's committee. The exam evaluates the candidate's knowledge in the subjects elected for intense study and one's preparation for undertaking the dissertation. Students should meet with their dissertation advisor and committee members the semester prior to taking the general exam, to determine the format to be followed. Traditionally, the general examination has consisted of a four-hour written exam from each committee member, although other formats are allowed based on the committee members' expectations. The oral may be an in-depth evaluation of the written exam and/or the dissertation proposal.

The Dissertation: Formulating a dissertation topic and choosing the committee members is your responsibility! Please consult with those faculty members on a regular basis in order to make sure that you are on track to produce original research which meets the highest standards in both substance and format in your respective fields of study. The ultimate goal of the doctoral program is for you to produce a dissertation that will make an original and significant impact in geography and anthropology!

The dissertation is a monograph or a collation of article-like papers with an introduction and conclusion that typically reports on original research undertaken by yourself during your tenure in the program. Please familiarize yourself with LSU's [dissertation guidelines](#) in order to understand how to appropriately use published and other copyrighted materials, as well as fruits of collaborative research. For the use of published research materials, students must obtain departmental approval, be principal author on the publication, obtain permission from the journal to use the published materials (i.e., the letters requesting and granting permission must appear in the appendix of your dissertation), and a statement must appear in your dissertation acknowledging the use of published materials. If your dissertation contains material of your own that is part of a larger collaborative project, you must be able to identify one aspect of that project as your own and demonstrate your original contribution. An easy

way to do so is to be the sole author on your dissertation and its components. All collaborators and/or co-authors on publications (already published or projected) can be acknowledged in an endnote. All the necessary guidelines can be found on the [Graduate School website](#).

The dissertation represents a major research effort on your part. Thus, it is expected to exhibit clear and precise thought in its planning, execution, and presentation. It is to be formulated and carried out under the supervision of a dissertation committee consisting of at least three faculty members: at least two from the department, one of whom serves as the chair of the committee and as the student's major professor or advisor. In addition, the graduate school assigns a dean's representative. The committee members must be members of the graduate faculty; at least two must be full members of the graduate faculty; at least one must be a full member of the graduate faculty from the department; and, in the event of an external minor, one member from the minor department.

Following the completion your dissertation research, you will circulate it to your major professor and committee members. An oral presentation and discussion of your dissertation (also known as "final defense") typically occurs during your last semester in the program. The final defense is typically scheduled once your major professor agrees that your work is defensible. Typically, defenses are not scheduled during the summer so plan accordingly!

At least three weeks before the defense of your thesis, you need to complete a [Request for Final Doctoral Defense](#). This key form must be signed by your major professor, committee members, and the department chair or graduate advisor. It is your responsibility to make sure that this form is submitted to the Graduate School three weeks prior to your defense date or by the current semester deadline for graduation.

Copies of your dissertation containing all text, maps, graphs, and tables must be provided to all members of your committee at least two weeks

before your defense. One week prior to the defense, a notice of the defense should be posted in the department. You can consult with the staff from the graduate advisor and the Office of Graduate Studies to make sure your defense is properly advertised. Your final doctoral defense consists of a short public talk followed by a closed examination by the student's committee. You are encouraged to attend as many doctoral defenses as you can in our department and beyond in order to familiarize yourself with the process.

Keep in mind that you are required to register at least once per year to maintain graduate status. As such, you are required to register for ANTH or GEOG 9000 (Dissertation Research) when working on your dissertation including the semester in which you defend.

Upon the successful defense of your dissertation and completion of all necessary revisions, you need to upload a revised and final copy of your work through LSU's [Digital Commons](#). Please keep a close eye on the submission deadline imposed by the Graduate School! It is strongly recommended that you plan your defense accordingly in order to allow enough time for revisions. At this point, you will also need to fill out the [Doctoral Application for Degree Diploma Page](#). This form allows you to choose whether or not you will attend the graduation ceremony. The ceremony is called "Commen-cement" and is held three times a year in May, August and December. Once you have successfully met the editorial requirements of the Graduate School and received approval from ETD, do not forget to send final copies of your masterpiece to members of your committee!

5.2.1 PhD Program in Geography

Summary of Requirements

1. GEOG 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study (1 hour)
2. GEOG 7902 Introduction to Research Methods in Geography (3 hours)
3. 9 hours of 7000-level courses (excluding 7901 and 7902)
4. 9 hours in approved cognate fields (including one 7000-level course)

5. 9 hours dissertation research (GEOG 9000)

The PhD Program in Geography (code: PGPHY) involves a total of 30 credit hours beyond the master's degree. At least half of the hours beyond the master's must be at the 7000 level or above. Included in the 7000+ level requirements are at least 9 credit hours of dissertation research (GEOG 9000), GEOG 7902, a seminar, and three additional hours of 7000-level credit hours. Work at the 7000+ level must be earned in courses and/or seminars under two different faculty members of the department. It is strongly recommended, however, that doctoral students enroll in as many seminars as possible. Upon entering the graduate program, all doctoral students will enroll in GEOG 7901 and 7902 the first semester they are offered. These two courses are required of all doctoral students. An external minor or work in cognate fields is required (see Section 5.2 and 5.6).

5.2.2 PhD Program in Anthropology

Summary of Requirements:

1. ANTH 7901 Introduction to Graduate Study (1 hour)
2. 9 hours of 7000-level courses (excluding 7901) in ANTH
3. 9 hours in approved cognate fields (including one 7000-level course)
4. 3 additional hours of 4000 or 7000-level courses
5. 9 hours dissertation research (ANTH 9000)

The PhD Program in Anthropology (code: PANATH) involves a total of 30 credit hours beyond the master's degree. At least half of the hours beyond the master's must be at the 7000 level or above. Included in the 7000+ level requirements are at least 9 credit hours of dissertation research (ANTH 9000). Work at the 7000+ level must be earned in courses and/or seminars under two different faculty members of the department. It is strongly recommended, however, that doctoral students enroll in as many seminars as possible. Upon entering the graduate program, all doctoral students will enroll in ANTH 7901 the first semester it is offered. An external

minor or work in cognate fields is required (see Section 5.2 and 5.6).

5.3 Graduate Certificate in Climatology & Climate Change

The Graduate Certificate in Climatology & Climate Change program trains both traditional and non-traditional students. It enhances opportunities in industry, local, state, and federal government, laboratories, academia, and entrepreneurship by providing you with an interdisciplinary education focused on climate science and climate communication and policy.

The Climatology & Climate Change Certificate is a 12 credit hour stand-alone certificate with courses offered in the Departments of Geography & Anthropology, Agricultural Economics, Manship School of Mass Communication, School of the Coast & Environment, and the LSU Law School. Students must complete at least two courses from a climate science module (6 credit hours) and two courses from a climate communications and policy module (6 credit hours) for a combined total of 12 credit hours. The course breakdown is as follows (3 credit hours for each course):

Climate Science: Choose any 2 for 6 hours

GEOG 4013: Meteorology
GEOG 4014: Climatology
GEOG 4015: Physical Climatology
GEOG 4016: Methods of Climatological Analysis
GEOG 4018: Geographical Hydrology
GEOG 4221: Tropical Atmosphere
GEOG 4083: Environmental Change of Ice Ages
GEOG 7917: Climatology of Extreme Events
OCS 7129: Global Climate Change & Wetlands

Climate Communication, Human-Dimensions, and Policy: Choose any 2 for a total of 6 hours

AGEC 7513: Dynamics in Natural Resource Economics
AGEC 7523: Nonmarket Valuation Methods in Agriculture & Nat Res
ANTH 4997: Environmental Anthropology
ARCH 4041: Issues in Sustainability
CMST 4160: Persuasive Communication on Climate

ENVS 4261: Energy & the Environment
ENVS 4600: Global Environmental Change: Past, Present, and Future
ENVS 7047: Environmental Economics & Policy
GEOG 4070 Environmental Conservation
GEOG 4080 Historical Geography
GEOG 4997: Global Change
LAW 5337: Law of Coastal Adaptation & Global Warming
LAW 5414: Climate Change Law
MC 7040: Crisis Communication
MC 7015: Mass Communication & Society
RNR 4107: Human Dimensions in Natural Resources

5.4 Graduate Certificate in Geographic Information Science (GISc)

The Graduate Certificate in Geographic Information Science at LSU is a 12 credit hours stand-alone certificate with courses offered in the Department of Geography & Anthropology, College of Art & Design, Department of Economics, School of the Coast & Environment, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering, and Department of Computer Science.

Current LSU graduate students in any department can take the required courses to attain the certificate, and non-students wishing to begin the GIS certificate program can apply to the LSU Graduate School as a non-degree seeking applicant, which exempts them from certain requirements, such as taking the GRE. Anyone seeking the GIS certificate should first contact the office administrator for the graduate study programs in the Department of Geography & Anthropology.

Students must complete at least one method, theory, and applied topics course, for a combined total of 12 credit hours (though some courses may be listed under more than one category, they may only be used to fill one requirement). Elective courses allow students to choose a focus within the certificate. For example, a returning professional with an interest in sustainability studies could take Environmental Economics & Policy, and Design

of Environmental Management Systems as electives. Each department will offer at least one elective course per semester. The course breakdown is as follows (3 credit hours for each):

Theory (3-6 hours)

ARCH 4041 Issues in Sustainability
ARCH 4700 Research Methods
DSM 4013 Disaster Anthropology
GEOG 4044 Computer Cartography
GEOG 4045 Environmental Remote Sensing
ECON 4320 Environmental Economics
ECON 7320 Seminar in Environmental & Resource Economics*
ENVS 7047 Environmental Economics & Policy
LA 4102 Critical Cartographies* (Note: also listed under “Method”)

Method (3-6 hours)

GEOG 4047 Geographic Information Systems
GEOG 4048 Methods of Spatial Analysis
GEOG 7973 Advanced Geographic Information Systems*
LA 4102 Critical Cartographies*
LA 7102 Graduate Landscape Representation II*

Application (3-6 hours)

ARCH 4993 Advanced Computer Aided Architectural Graphics
CSC 4356 Interactive Computer Graphics*
CSC 7443 Scientific Information Visualization*
ENVS 4149 Design of Environmental Management System
ENVS 4900 Watershed Hydrology*
GEOG 4020 Aerial Photo Interpretation & Image Processing
GEOG4043 Crime GIS
GEOG 4046 Web GIS
GEOG 7945 Socio-economic Applications of GIS*
LA 7103 Advanced Digital Representation
LA 4504 Advanced Elective in Landscape Architecture
OCS 4410 Ecosystem Modeling & Analysis*
[*course requires a pre-requisite or instructor approval]

Who should consider applying?

Graduate students who already have or are pursuing a graduate degree in another discipline, but have a need to develop specific geospatial skills to apply to their primary discipline.

Professionals whose responsibilities include spatial analysis, but have never had any training in this area.

People considering a graduate degree in this area, but do not have the time to complete a full degree program.

Entrepreneurs who want to learn how to use the power of geospatial technologies to benefit their endeavors

Professionals with experience in geospatial technologies that would like to refine their skills.

5.5 Concentrations in Mapping Sciences in the Geography Graduate Programs

We offer an internal Departmental mapping sciences concentration within the MS and PhD degree programs. This concentration includes the subfields of cartography, remote sensing, and Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Students working toward MS and PhD degrees in geography may elect to concentrate in mapping sciences as well as in the traditional concentrations in human geography and physical geography.

The subfields of cartography, remote sensing, and geographic information systems have experienced explosive growth, partly due to new computer technologies. Increasing demand for trained personnel in these subfields is evident in academia, governmental agencies, and the private sector. Research opportunities and funding in these fields are also increasing. We are committed to excellence in research and instruction and have responded to the growth of the discipline by offering courses and recruiting faculty in these fields.

MS in Geography with a Concentration in Mapping Sciences: Students concentrating in mapping sciences must meet the requirements established

by the Department of Geography & Anthropology and the Graduate School. Students in this concentration must also complete GEOG 7935 and at least three of the four concentration core courses – GEOG 4044, 4045, 4047. Because of the nature of this concentration, it is required that students have a working knowledge of computer programming, mathematics, and statistics. If a student has had prior course work in statistics and other required courses, the student may be allowed to waive those courses. Arrangement may be made upon the recommendation of the instructors of these courses and the student's committee.

For a list of suggested course sequences, see the faculty advisor for mapping sciences.

PhD in Geography with a Concentration in Mapping Sciences: Students enrolled in the PhD program may concentrate in mapping sciences. Students concentrating in mapping sciences are required to complete GEOG 7935 and at least three of the four core courses – GEOG 4044, 4045, 4047. Because of the nature of this specialization, it is required that the student have a working knowledge of statistics and computer programming. We also strongly recommend that the student take related courses outside the department depending on interest, such as courses in computer graphics, and numerical analysis from the Department of Computer Science, and courses on image processing and expert systems from the College of Engineering.

For a list of suggested course sequences, see the faculty advisor for mapping sciences.

5.6 Minor in Geography or Anthropology

Students selecting a graduate minor in geography or anthropology are required to complete 12 hours of course work in the respective programs, at least three hours of which must be in 7000-level seminars.

6-Assistantships, Fellowships, Grants, & Awards

6.1 Departmental Assistantships, Duties & Tenure

The department awards assistantships on the basis of academic qualifications. Funding is awarded based on the recommendations of the graduate committee chaired by the Graduate Advisor. Awards are based upon multiple criteria including, but not limited to, academic performances, letters of recommendation, graduate student evaluations, awards or recognition for academic achievement, student evaluations of teaching, previous performance as a graduate assistant, and time in program. International students whose native language is not English must have a Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) score of 575 (on the paper based exam) to be considered for an assistantship. The final decision on awarding assistantships rests with the chair of the department. Assistantship duties may range from teaching to laboratory assistance to research. Assistantship duties are determined first by the chair and graduate director and then by the faculty member to whom the assistant is assigned. Having an assistantship reflects superior academic achievement. Therefore, when a student performs in a superior manner, the student can expect the assistantship to be renewed in the master's program for one additional year making a total of two years, and in the doctoral program for two additional years making a total of three years. Renewal of the assistantship, however, is not automatic, and each assistantship is reviewed by the graduate committee. Occasionally, under rare circumstances, an assistantship is offered beyond these time limits. Students holding assistantships who are planning to carry out thesis or dissertation fieldwork may not retain their assistantships during the semester they are in the field, but they are eligible to regain their assistantships when they return, to be granted on a case-by-case basis. Please note that determination of years of funding for graduate assistants is based on time of entry into the program and not on the number of years of departmental support.

Funding is also potentially available through research assistantships with a faculty member. Reach out to a faculty member with similar interests to inquire about this type of opportunity.

All graduate assistants should be familiar with [LSU Policy Statement 21 \(PS-21\)](#) prior to the beginning of each semester. They should report to the graduate office administrative coordinator. Graduate assistantship duties extend through the end of finals week in each semester of employment.

Every effort will be made to assign graduate assistants to professors whose work is in an area related to the assistant's research direction. However, this will not always be possible, and graduate assistants are urged to take advantage of their assignments to become more familiar with other aspects of the department.

The Graduate School requires annual review of all graduate students with assistantships or other university funding (grants, contracts, etc.); however, the department evaluates all graduate assistants at the end of each semester. Students must review and sign their evaluations.

It is LSU and departmental policy that all graduate assistants who instruct regular classes (including those who are ABD or on an assistantship) will have a regular faculty member designated as their supervisor and will receive "in-service" training appropriate to the conduct of a particular course. In addition, the department will maintain a regular evaluation procedure for that instructor. International students whose native language is not English may not be assigned duties requiring proficiency in spoken English until proficiency has been certified. Certification must be obtained through the *English as a Second Language Program* in the Department of English.

All teaching assistants and graduate instructors should be familiar with [LSU Policy Statement 85 \(PS-85\)](#)!

6.2 Field & Research Awards

The department has a strong tradition of anthropological and geographical fieldwork. Most faculty members maintain active programs of fieldwork. The Robert C. West Field Research Fund and the Richard J. Russell Fund support students' field research on a competitive basis.

6.2.1 Robert C. West & Richard J. Russell Field Research Awards

In April 1981, the faculty in the Department of Geography & Anthropology at Louisiana State University established the Robert C. West Graduate Student Field Research Fund to support thesis and dissertation field research and to honor Boyd Professor Robert C. West. Awards also were established from the R.J. Russell Fund to honor Professor Russell. Over 200 awards, typically ranging between \$200 and \$600, have been granted to help defray travel and subsistence expenses only. Awards are competitive and based on availability of funds and quality of applications.

Masters' students often use Robert C. West or R. J. Russell funds for their thesis research. PhD students generally use the funds for exploratory or pilot research to help them develop a dissertation topic and leverage outside funding. Masters students should consider additional funding opportunities such as Sigma Xi (LSU chapter and National). PhD students should consider NSF, Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Fulbright, among others.

Deadlines: November 1 and April 1 (noon, CST, via [online submission](#)). The November 1 deadline is for research over the winter with report due the following April. The April 1 deadline is for work done over the summer, with a November 1 reporting deadline. Funds not expended by the reporting deadline must be returned.

Eligibility: Applicants must be currently registered Master's or PhD students in good standing in the Department of Geography & Anthropology at LSU and have their application approved by their advisor before submitting the application. Students may only receive one West/Russell award per graduate degree.

Application Requirements: The student's advisor must review and approve the proposal before it is submitted. Funds are awarded for research specified in the proposal and may not be redirected for other research, without the signed approval of the Research and Scholarship Committee. On application, notice of approval, exemption or application to IRB if proposed research involves human subjects. Approval or exemption notice from IRB must be met *before* research. Funds may not be used to pay outstanding fees/charges to LSU (e.g., library fines, parking tickets).

Selection Process: The Research & Scholarship committee, including faculty members in Anthropology & Geography appointed by the Department Chair will review applications and make awards, generally within two weeks of the application deadlines. The committee will decide if awards are to be made from the Robert C. West or the R. J. Russell funds and will notify the departmental graduate office administrative coordinator to allocate the funds to awardees.

Criteria for Selection: Student proposals are judged on the basis of the following criteria, listed in order of importance: (1) the scientific merit or quality of the proposed project, (2) organization and thoughtfulness of the proposed project, (3) appropriateness and feasibility of the field work and plan of study, and (4) the student's background and qualifications.

Reporting Requirements: Award recipients are required to [submit a brief report](#) (500 words) summarizing their field research and describing how the funds were spent, along with photocopies of receipts. Deadlines for submission of the reports are April 1 and November 1 for projects funded in the fall and spring semesters, respectively. Recipients may also be asked to make a brief presentation (10-15 minutes) in the Department Friday Forum series.

Acknowledgement Requirements for Awards: Acknowledgement must be made in scholarly

publications and presentations as well as graduate theses and dissertations from research supported by these awards. Required wording follows: “This research was funded in part by a Robert C. West (or R. J. Russell) Graduate Student Field Research Award from the Department of Geography & Anthropology at Louisiana State University.”

Application Instructions: The proposal must include:

-[Cover sheet](#)

-Project description (including significance, methodology, and description of research; *max 500 words*)

-References cited (*max one page*)

-[Budget sheet and budget justification](#)

-C.V. (including name, contact information, education, publications and presentations at professional conferences, relevant skills, languages, experience, and professional service; *max two pages*)

-Approval of your advisor (indicated on the cover sheet)

-Submission of appendices, figures or other additional information will result in the proposal being declined

-The application must be [submitted online](#).

Students are encouraged to look into other sources of funding including: CPRA, DNR, GTU, Lambda Alpha, LA Sea Grant, LDEQ, NASA, NatGEO, NSF, NOAA, USEPA, Sigma Xi.

6.2.2 G&A Research Materials Award

The Department of Geography & Anthropology has a Research Materials Award fund to support non-travel expenses for dissertation and thesis research, including the purchase of items such as digital data, archival materials, technical equipment, laboratory services or supplies, and/or data processing. Generally, a total of \$500-700 is available per semester for making the awards. Awards will be made according to the quality of the proposal and the amount of funding available.

Application deadlines: November 1 and April 1, noon CST.

Eligibility: All students currently enrolled in an LSU Geography & Anthropology graduate program. Only one Research Materials Award will be made per student per degree program (Master’s/PhD).

How to Apply: Complete the Research Materials Application Form, and submit online.

Application Requirements: All items purchased with award monies become property of the department following completion of your degree.

Report deadline: Awardees are required to report on how the funds were used for research, in a 500-word report submitted online, along with a description of how the funds were spent (with photocopies of receipts). Reports for awards made November 1 are due April 1. Reports for awards made April 1 are due November 1. Students may also be required to present on their research related to the award at a department Friday Forum.

Fill out the application form and submit it on the [application page](#).

7-Miscellaneous

7.1 Groups to Join

Here is a list of some professional groups you may want to join. Consult a professor in your area of interest about membership. Membership is highly recommended in either the AAA, AAG, SAA, SHA, or AAPA. And of course, don’t forget to join the Geography & Anthropology Society (GAS), our own departmental club!

Professional Groups:

Agricultural History Society (AHS)

American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS)

American Anthropological Association (AAA)

American Association of Physical Anthropologists (AAPA)

American Historical Association (AHA)

American Congress on Surveying & Mapping (ACSM)

American Geographical Society (AGS)

American Geophysical Union (AGU)
 American Meteorological Society (AMS)
 American Oriental Society (AOS)
 American Society of Photogrammetry & Remote Sensing (ASPRS)
 American Water Resources Association (AWRA)
 American Association of Geographers (AAG)
 Cartography & Geographic Information Society (CaGIS)
 Conference of Latin Americanist Geographers (CLAG)
 Economic History Association (EHA)
 Eastern Historical Geographers Association (EHGA)
 Friends of the Pleistocene (FOP)
 Geological Society of America (GSA)
 International Conference of Historical Geographers (ICHG) formerly CUKANZUS
 Linguistic Society of America (LSA)
 Louisiana Archaeological Society (LAS)
 North American Cartographic Information Society (NACIS)
 Population Reference Bureau (PRB)
 Society for Amazonian & Andean Studies (SAAS)
 Society for American Archaeology (SAA)
 Society for Historical Archaeology (SHA)
 Social Science History Association (SSHA)
 Soil Conservation Service of America (SCSA)
 Southeastern Archaeological Conference (SEAC)
 Southern Anthropological Society (SAS)
 Southwestern Division of the AAG (SWAAG)
 Urban History Association (UHA)
 Lambda Alpha Anthropology Honor Society (Alpha LA)
 Gamma Theta Upsilon Geography Honor Society (LSU Chapter)

7.2 Other Important Documentation

The *General Catalog*, from the LSU Bookstore and the *Graduate Bulletin*, from the Graduate School in David Boyd Hall. (also available online)

The *Graduate Student Handbook* and *Graduate Student Calendar* from the Graduate School in David Boyd Hall. (also available online)

Information sheets from the LSU Library regarding the use of their collections and other

services, such as online database searches and LOLA.

Free flyers about almost anything, usually on a table near the stairs on the second floor of the Union.

7.3 Finances

The Campus Federal Credit Union is open to university employees and graduate students. Many private banks are also located near campus.

If you are on assistantship and your fee slip is so marked, you can get a 10 percent discount on purchases at the LSU Bookstore (Barnes & Noble) when you show your ID and fee bill. Be alert when you register to be sure that your fee bill is marked correctly.

Many off-campus businesses give a discount to students, but they often do not advertise the fact. It doesn't hurt to ask. Most will ask to see your student ID.

Discount coupon books are usually given out at registration. They offer coupons good at businesses located near campus.

Information about applications for assistantships and scholarships can be obtained from the departmental graduate office administrative coordinator and from the LSU Graduate School. If you are planning to apply for an assistantship, make a point to find out the current departmental deadline for applications. (It is usually December 15th for assistantships awarded the following fall.) If you are not on an assistantship and need a part-time job, check with the Office of Student Aid & Scholarships in Himes Hall. This is also the place to apply for student loans.

If you are on assistantship, pay close attention to your tax status, especially with changing tax laws.

See your major advisor for suggestions on grant opportunities available for graduate students in your research field, e.g., Sigma Xi Grants-in-Aid of Research. Also don't forget the Robert C. West and

Richard J. Russell Research Awards given by the department, or the GRADS Award available from the Graduate School.

7.4 Things to Do & Places to See

Visit the Information Booth at the State Capitol (225-342-7317) to get brochures on area attractions. There are several museums in the area. On campus – the Museum of Natural Science (225-578-2855) in 119 Foster Hall. The LSU Museum of Art ([LSU MOA](#)) is located downtown in the Shaw Center. Other attractions include the [Rural Life Museum](#) and [Burden Gardens](#) (766-8421) at the intersection of Essen Lane and I-10, and the [Louisiana Arts and Science Center](#) (LASC; 344-9463) at 100 River Road, which houses several museums and a planetarium. Another nearby museum, the Heritage Museum and Cultural Center, is located at 1606 Main Street in Baker; other museums may be found in New Orleans and Shreveport.

The [Baton Rouge Zoo](#) (775-3877) is located on Thomas Road in Baker and offers an outstanding zoological collection. For those botanically inclined, there are two arboretums in the area. [Cohn Arboretum](#) (775-1006) at 12056 Foster Road in Baker is just down the street from the zoo and sits on 16 shaded acres. LSU’s [Hilltop Arboretum](#) (766-3405) is a few miles south of campus at 11855 Highland Road on a 12-acre site. The [Bluebonnet Swamp](#) is also nearby and worth of walk through!

There are many festivals in Louisiana (year-round). Almost every town or community has one, emphasizing its local specialty – usually a food, craft, music, or ethnic heritage. One of the favorites is the “[Festival Acadiens et Créoles](#)” in Lafayette, only 50 miles away. Also in Lafayette, the “[Festival International de Louisiane](#)” is a fantastic event with music from around the Francophonie, food, arts, and more.

The [Rougarou Festival](#) in Houma every late October. A “Rougarou” (from the French “loup-garou”) is a werewolf-like supernatural being from Cajun folk tales. The Rougarou fest is renown for its costume contest!

Mardi Gras! – needs no explanation (and not just in New Orleans). Inquire about our own departmental float in the [Krewe of Southdowns!](#)

Visit the State Capitol (tallest in the country!), 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. and see Baton Rouge from the 24th floor observation deck. The Art Deco art and architecture are interesting. Myth has it that the bullet-hole nicks in the marble wall came from the assassination of Governor Huey Long. The [Capitol Park Museum](#) is an interesting place to visit for people new to Louisiana, as is the [Louisiana State Museum](#).

There are a lot of athletic facilities on campus that you may use even if you are not enrolled in a physical education class. (You’ll need to show your ID.) You can get a current list of what is available, times they are open, fees (if any), etc. from the Department of Recreational Sports (578-8601).

8. Current Graduation Application Deadlines

The following table shows the deadline date for graduation applications for the [Fall 2021-Summer 2022](#) school terms.

Applicant (On-Campus)	Fall	Spring	Summer
Domestic Students	15-Jul	15-Nov	15-Jun
International Students	17-Jun	1-Oct	17-Apr
Non-Degree Students	15-Jul	15-Nov	15-Jun